

# High Level Indicators of Oregon's Forest Conditions

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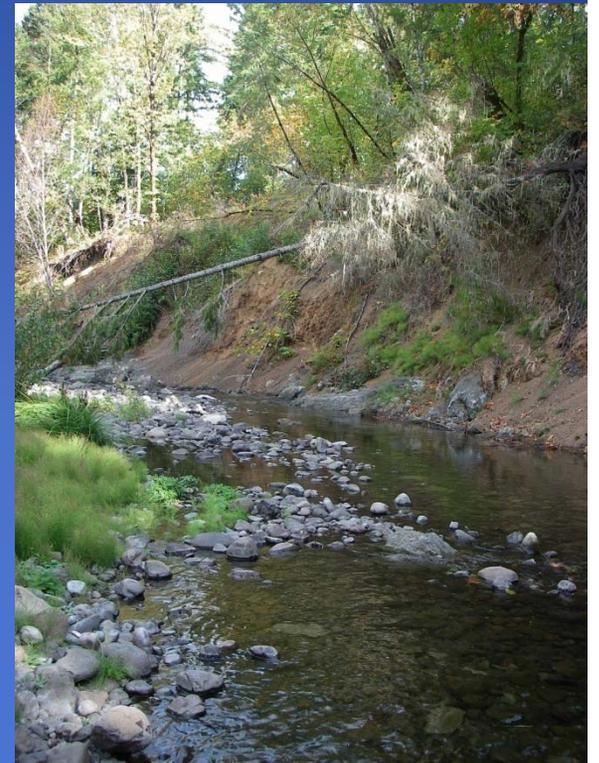
**DEQ**

State of Oregon  
Department of  
Environmental  
Quality

National Water Quality Monitoring Conference  
April 2010

# Background

- Oregon Indicators of Sustainable Forest Management
- Strategies for measuring and discussing sustainable forest management
  - Environmental
  - Economic
  - Social



# Oregon Indicators of Sustainable Forest Management

- Strategy D: Protect, maintain, and enhance the soil and water resources of Oregon's forests
  - Water quality
  - Biological integrity
  - Forest road risks
    - Not assessed in this report



# Objectives

- Assess the status of water quality and macroinvertebrates on forested lands in Oregon
- Reporting units
  - Statewide
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> field HUCs
  - Ownership
- Report back to Board of Forestry and public
  - Maintaining or improving forest streams over time
  - This report = baseline

# Sites included in analyses

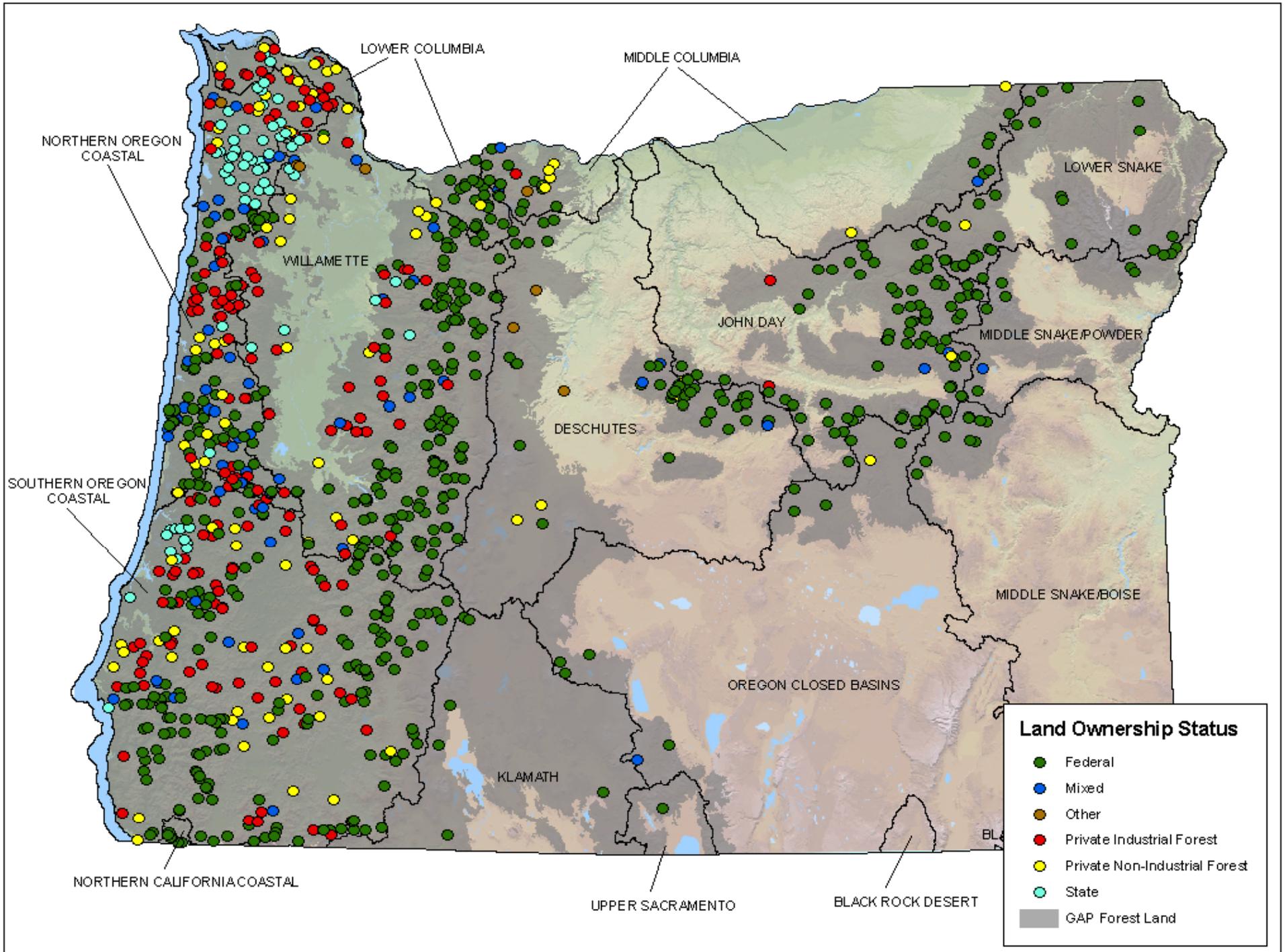
- Criteria:
  - 1) previous 10 years = 1998 - 2007
  - 2) Dominant land use = forestry
  - 3) Water chemistry and/or macroinvertebrate sample
- 67% random survey designs
- 33% non-random survey designs
- Percent of sites only
  - Provides a baseline for future reports

# Defining Forest Lands

- Identify forest lands
  - Interagency Mapping and Assessment Project (IMAP coverage)
- Watershed scale
  - delineated pour-point watersheds
  - 6<sup>th</sup> field HUCs
- Local scale
  - 300 m diameter buffer around sampling location
- Forest lands criteria:
  - $\geq 70\%$  Forest in Watershed
  - $\geq 70$  Forest at the Local scale

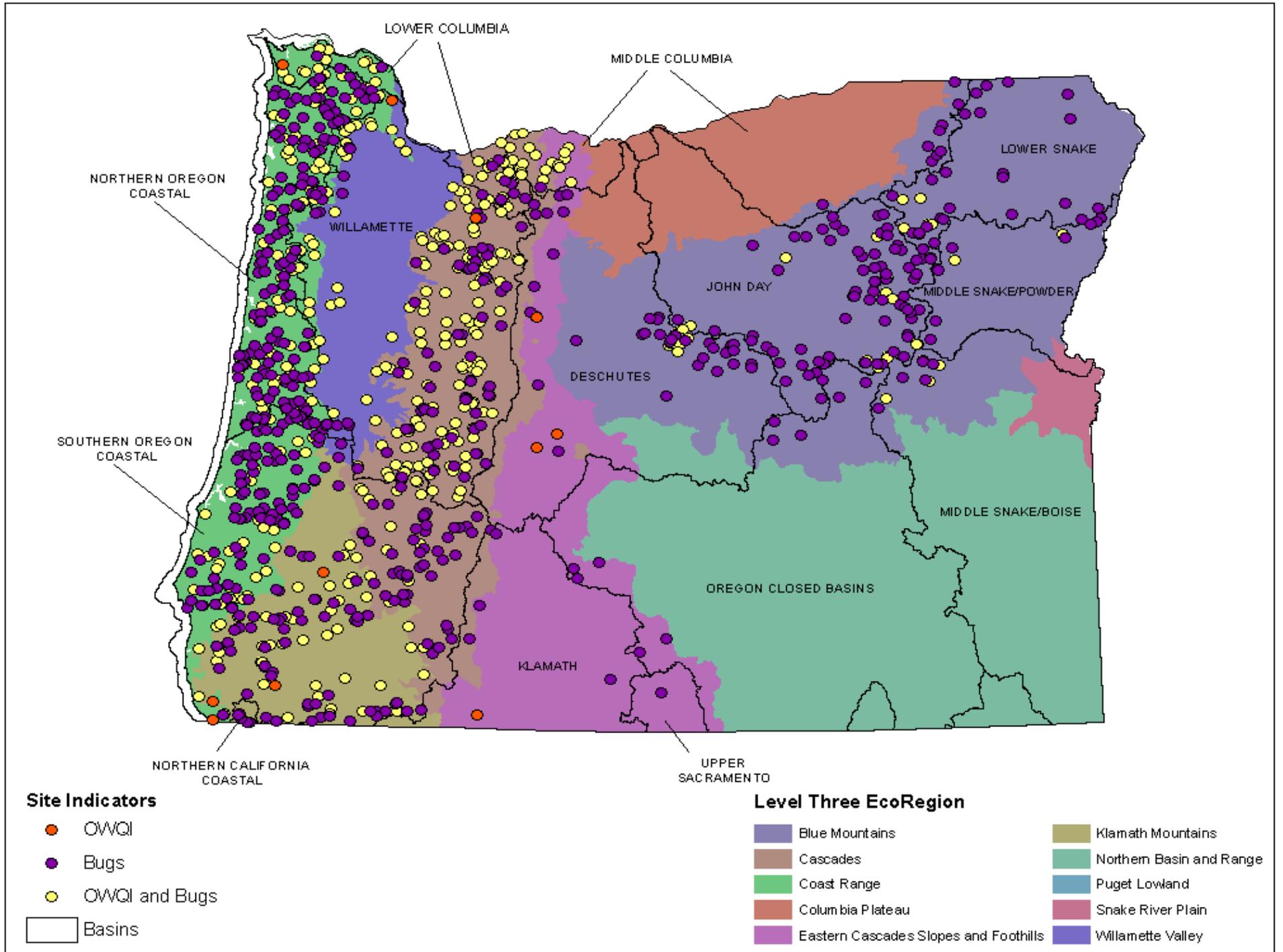
# Defining ownership

- ODF forest ownership coverage
- 4 classes
  - Federal
  - State
  - Private industrial
  - Private non-industrial
- Only determined at the local scale
  - Criteria:
    - $\geq 70\%$  of a single ownership class locally
  - We recognize the deficiencies



# Assessment tools

- Water quality = OWQI
  - General expression of water quality condition
  - Integration of 8 sub-indices
- Biological Condition = PREDATOR
  - RIVPACS-type predictive model
  - Reference conditions
  - Predictor variables: non-human influenced
  - Observed/Expected (O/E)
- Stressor ID models
  - Weighted averaging inference models
    - Temperature: summer maximum
    - Fine sediments: % fines in reach
  - No reference benchmarks
  - Screening tool



# Statewide

- Water quality is predominantly in excellent condition
  - 77% Excellent
  - 5% Poor/Very Poor
- Biological condition is generally good
  - 53% Least disturbed
  - 24% Most disturbed



# HUCs

Rankings of water quality and biological conditions. The lowest percent of sites in the least desired condition received the lowest rank (1). The higher the rank, the higher the percent of sites in the least desired condition class.

Reporting Unit	PREDATOR <i>Most disturbed</i>	Temperature Score $\geq 18.0^{\circ}\text{C}$	Fine Sediment Score <i>&gt; 10% fines</i>	Oregon Water Quality Index <i>Poor + Very Poor</i>
Middle Columbia	1	1	1	1
Willamette	2	3	2	2
Lower Columbia	3	2	3	4
North Coast	5	7	6	3
John Day	4	5	7	--
Deschutes	7	8	8	--
Lower Snake	5	4	4	--
South Coast	8	6	4	5

# Ownership--Statewide

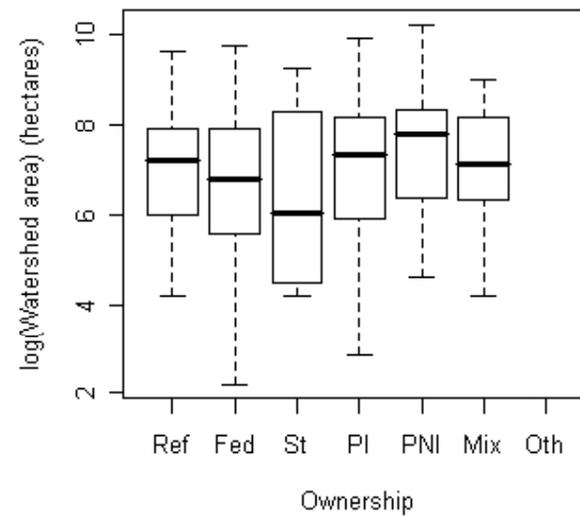
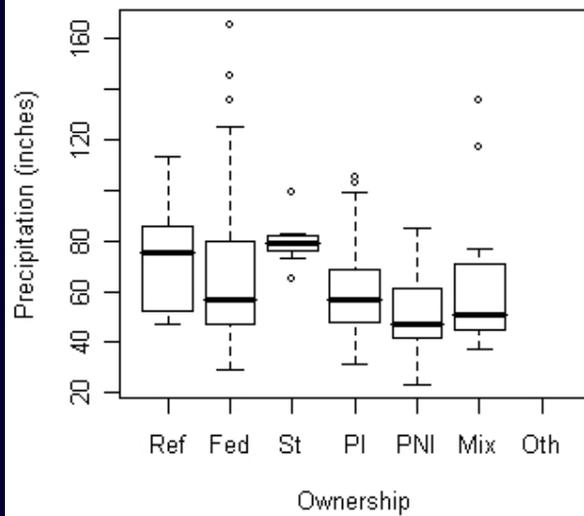
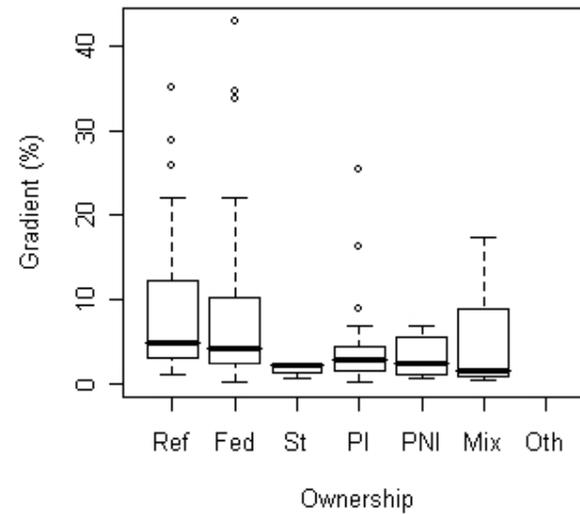
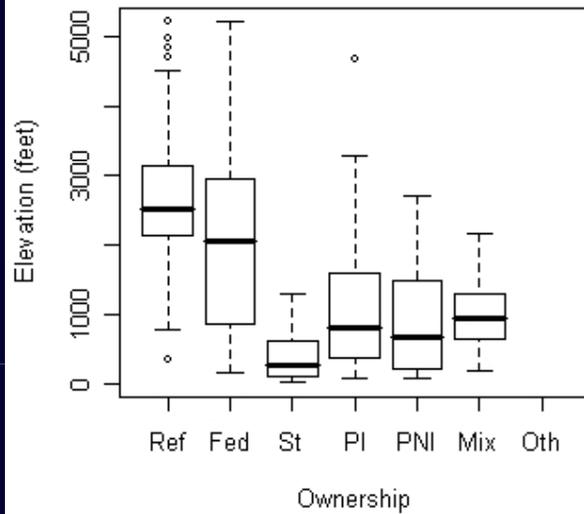
<b>Ownership class (n)</b>	<b>OWQI (% Excellent)</b>	<b>PREDATOR (% Least disturbed)</b>
<b>Federal (623)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>State (69)</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Private Industrial (171)</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Private Non-industrial (80)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>35</b>

# Ownership—South Coast

<b>Ownership class (n)</b>	<b>PREDATOR (Least disturbed)</b>	<b>Inferred Temperature (&lt; 16 °C)</b>	<b>Inferred Fine Sediments (0-10%)</b>
<b>Federal (68)</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>81%</b>
<b>Private Industrial (57)</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>*13%</b>	<b>55%</b>
<b>Private Non-industrial (24)</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>*13%</b>	<b>33%</b>

\* > 20 °C = 2x greater for PNI

# Natural factors in the South Coast

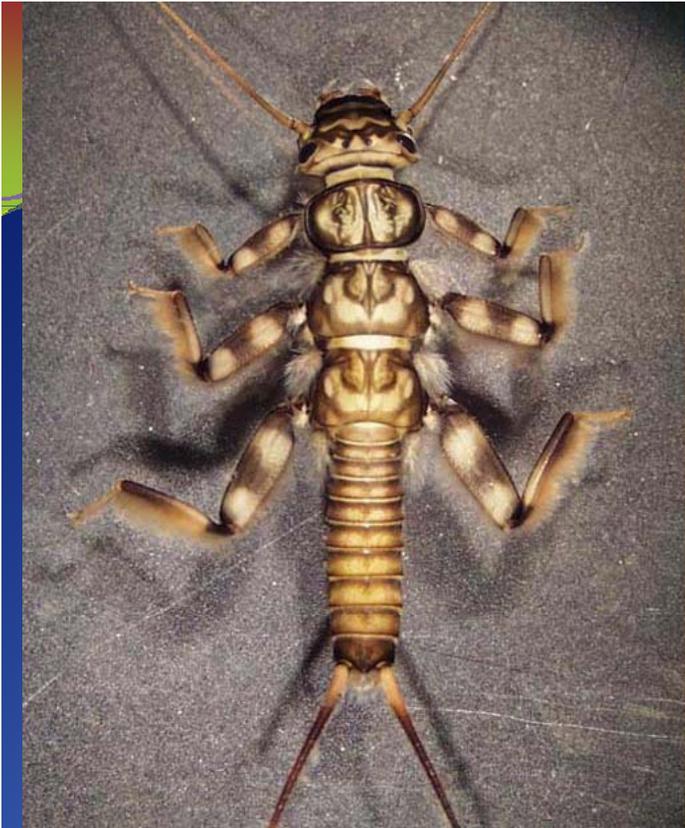


# Future work

- Increase sample sizes
  - Eastern Oregon
    - Incorporate USFS and BLM datasets
- Probability design
  - Statistical confidence
  - Include ownership classes
- Better identify ownership
  - Local and watershed scales
- Add natural expectations and reference condition to Stressor ID models

# Acknowledgements

- Peter Leinenbach (USEPA Region 10)
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- David Morman & Jeremy Groom (ODF)
- Jeff Adams (Xerces)



# OWQI

- 9 sub-indices
- Each scored on 0-100 scale
- OWQI
  - 10 - 100
  - Unweighted harmonic square mean
- Based on a one-time grab sample
- 424 sites

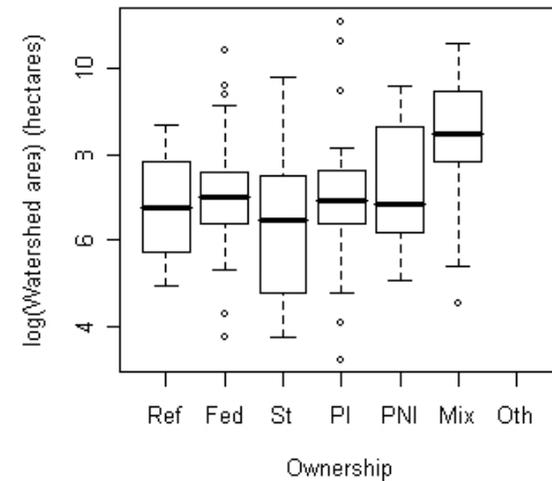
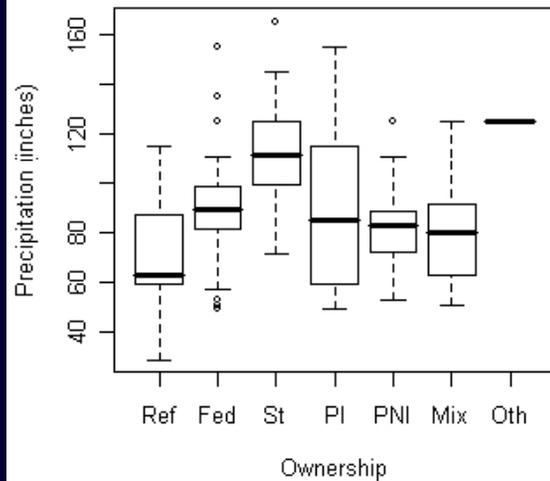
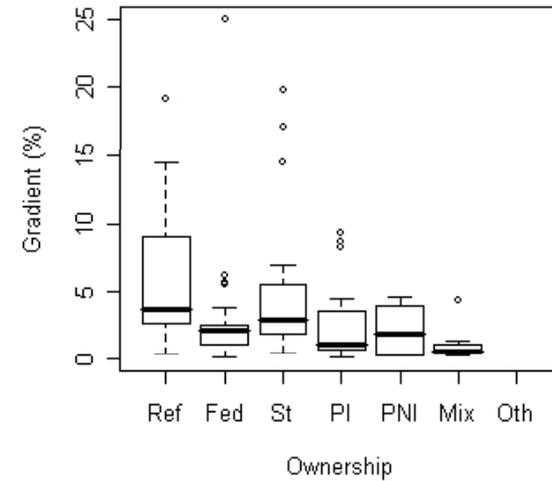
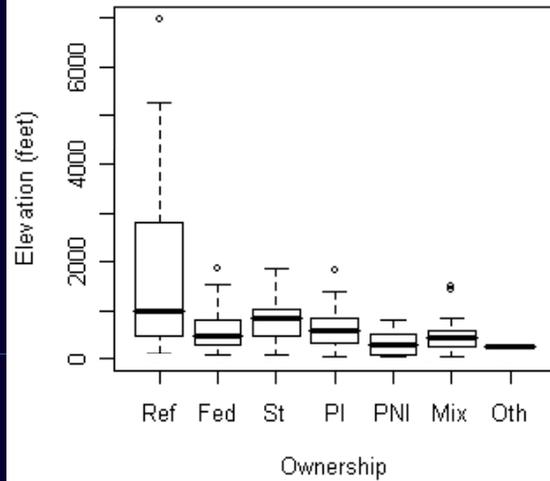
Parameter	Units
Temperature	°C
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/l
Dissolved Oxygen Percent Saturation	%
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD-5)	mg/l
pH	SU
Total Solids	mg/l
Ammonia	mg/l
Nitrate + Nitrite	mg/l
Total Phosphate	mg/l

Score	Category
90 - 100	Excellent
85 - 89	Good
80 - 84	Fair
60 - 79	Poor
< 60	Very Poor

# Ownership—North Coast

<b>Ownership class (n)</b>	<b>PREDATOR (Least disturbed)</b>	<b>Inferred Temperature (&lt; 16 oC)</b>	<b>Inferred Fine Sediments (0-10%)</b>
<b>Federal (68)</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>69%</b>
<b>State (46)</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>87%</b>
<b>Private Industrial (57)</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>49%</b>
<b>Private Non-industrial (24)</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>46%</b>

# Natural factors in the North Coast



	Sample size	PREDATOR O/E					Temperature Stress				Fine Sediment Stress			
		Least Disturbed	Enriched	Moderately Disturbed	Most Disturbed	Not assessed	< 16	16.0 - 17.9	18.0 - 19.9	>= 20	0 - 10	11 - 20	21 - 30	> 30
Oregon	1025	53	3	16	24	3	32	30	24	14	69	21	7	3
Federal	623	55	3	17	20	5	42	27	20	12	77	17	4	2
State	69	51	1	12	35	1	28	43	26	3	71	17	6	6
Private Industrial	171	58	4	13	25	1	15	35	36	14	56	29	9	6
Private Non-industrial	80	35	3	18	44	1	10	23	34	34	44	30	23	4
Northern Oregon Coastal	230	59	3	13	26	0	14	38	36	12	63	24	10	3
Federal	68	69	3	12	16	0	12	43	38	7	69	24	7	0
State	46	54	2	11	33	0	37	43	17	2	87	7	2	4
Private Industrial	57	61	2	14	23	0	12	32	40	16	49	32	14	5
Private Non-industrial	24	38	4	17	42	0	0	29	54	17	46	29	25	0
Southern Oregon Coastal	289	42	2	15	33	8	26	28	28	18	67	22	6	4
Federal	167	45	1	18	25	11	37	29	22	12	81	16	1	2
State	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Industrial	71	42	4	15	37	1	13	32	34	21	55	27	11	7
Private Non-industrial	24	29	4	8	58	0	13	13	33	42	33	38	21	8
Willamette	216	63	6	16	13	2	46	36	14	4	82	14	2	1
Federal	145	62	6	16	12	3	60	31	8	1	92	8	1	0
State	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private Industrial	29	83	7	7	3	0	24	41	34	0	69	28	0	3
Private Non-industrial	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lower Columbia	42	62	2	14	17	5	64	19	14	2	81	12	5	2
Middle Columbia	31	68	3	16	10	3	71	16	6	6	90	6	3	0
Lower Snake	31	42	3	29	26	0	42	23	6	29	68	26	6	0
Deschutes	52	48	2	23	27	0	17	27	19	37	44	35	17	4
John Day	90	56	6	17	22	0	37	19	28	17	62	28	6	4