

Integrated Water Resources Science and Services (IWRSS)



US Army Corps
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Protect Life and Property

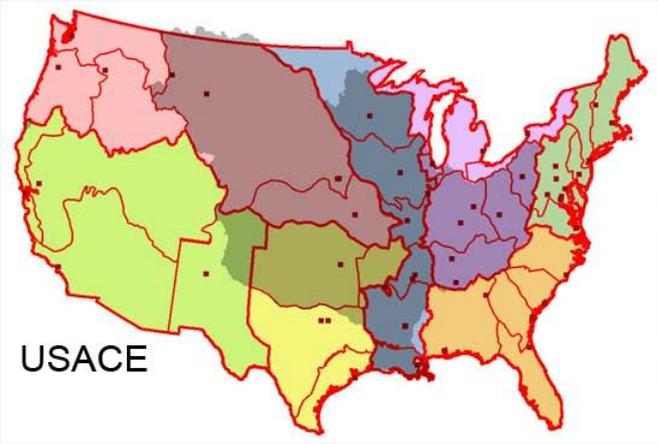
- Floods and droughts cause more U.S. economic losses than any other type of natural disaster.

- Water resource challenges are significant and getting bigger.
- Decision-makers in all water management sectors need new and improved water resource information and forecasts.

Integrated Water Resources Science and Services (IWRSS)



Why IWRSS?



Mississippi Basin

250 Entities

- 31 States
- 6 NOAA Regions
- 4 NWS Regions
 - 5 NWS River Forecast Centers
- 65 NWS Weather Forecast Offices
 - 5 USACE Divisions
 - 20 USACE Districts
 - 2 USGS Regions
 - 6 USGS Sub-regions
- 92 USGS Water Science Centers and field offices.
 - A handful of national centers, laboratories and headquarters offices.



**Purpose,
Scope, Vision
and Goals**

**Cross-Cutting
Themes**

**National and
Regional**

**Operations and
Business
Concepts**

IWRSS Roadmap



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IWRSS Roadmap

Leap Ahead

Implement a broad and integrative system to serve as a reliable and authoritative basis for

next-generation adaptive water resources planning, preparedness and response.

Implement a broad and integrative system to serve as a reliable and authoritative basis for next-generation adaptive water resources planning, preparedness and response.

**National
Water Resources
Information System**

- Interoperability between major decision support systems and tools
 - Seamless data exchange
 - Collaborative workflow
 - Common Operating Picture
 - One-stop shopping
- Integrated water resources science and services

Leap Ahead

Implement a broad and integrative system to serve as a reliable and authoritative basis for next-generation adaptive water-resources planning, preparedness and response.

National Water Resources Information System

Goals

1

Integrate information delivery and simplify access

2

Increase accuracy and timeliness of water information

3

Provide new Summit-to-Sea high-resolution water resources information and forecasts

IWRSS Operational Goal #1

Integrate information and simplify access.

- **Common Operating Picture (COP)**

- System Interoperability
- Data Exchange and Synchronization
- Leap-ahead in Geospatial Information

- **“One-stop Shopping”**

- COP-like experience for stakeholders
- Transparent front for water resources information



Integrate
Information
and
Simplify
Access

IWRSS Operational Goal #2

Increase accuracy and timeliness of water information.

*Exploit COP within
forecast tools
and models*

Collaboration
Themes

Flow Forecasting

Levee and Dam Failures

River Ice

Flood Forecasting

Water Supply

Water Management

Climate/Drought Mitigation

Coastal Environments

Geo-Intelligence

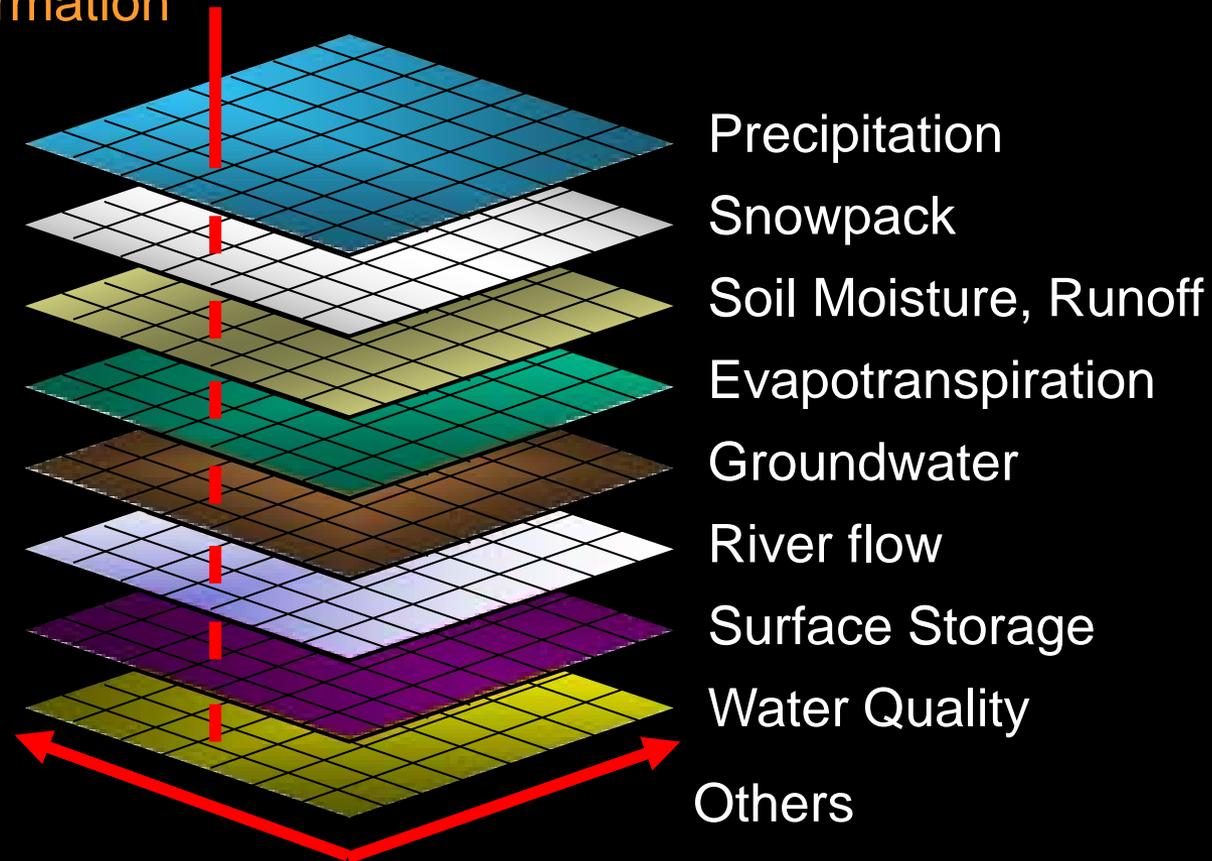
Research and Development

Common Operating Picture

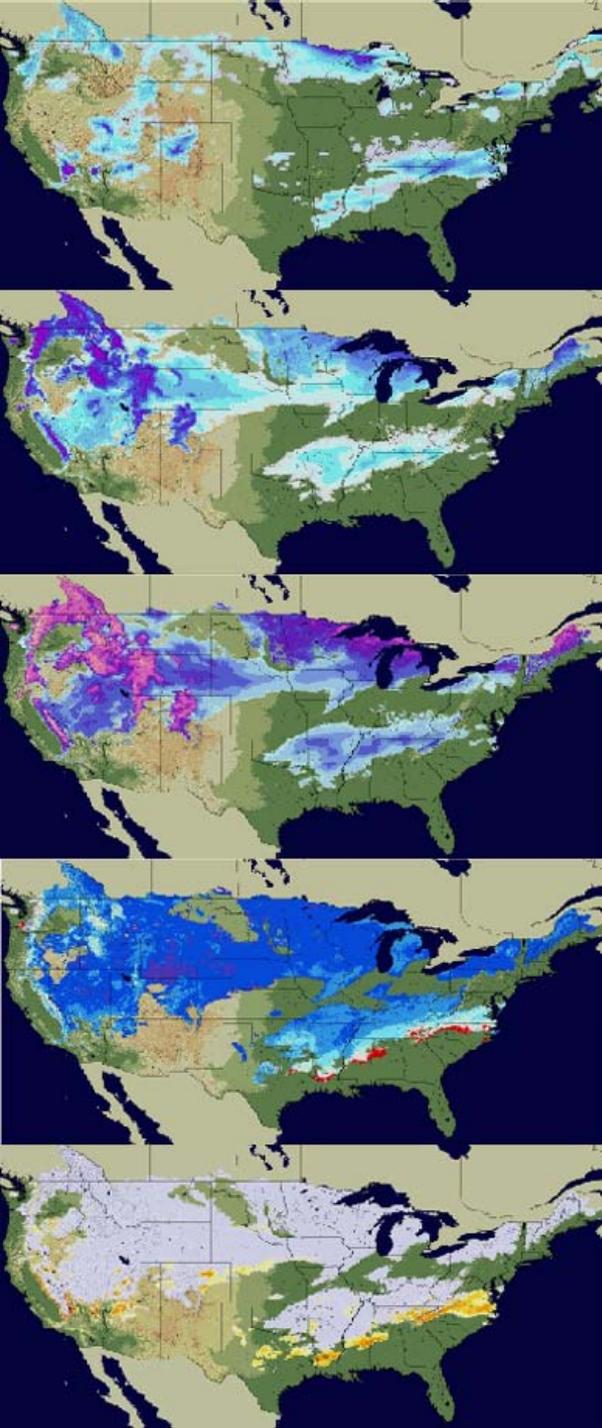
IWRSS Operational Goal #3

Provide new “summit-to-sea” high-resolution water resources information and forecasts.

Local Information

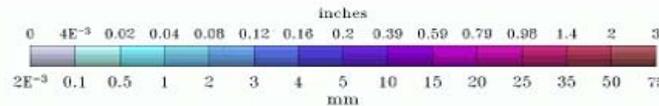


Watershed – to – National
Information



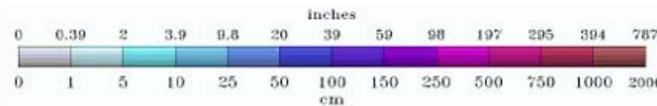
Snowfall

24-Hour Total Ending 2006-02-21 06 UTC



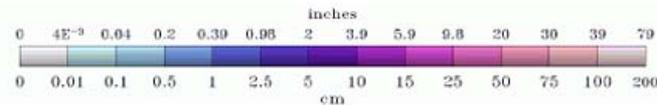
Snow Depth

2006-02-21 06 UTC



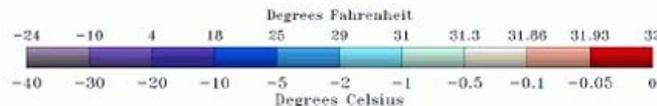
Snow Water Equivalent

2006-02-21 06 UTC



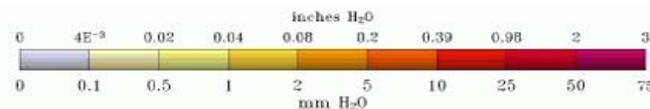
Snowpack Temperature

24-Hour Average Ending 2006-02-21 06 UTC



Snow Melt

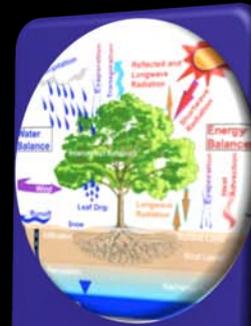
24-Hour Total Ending 2006-02-21 05 UTC



- **PRODUCTS**
- Hourly and Daily
- 1 km² Resolution
- **INTERNET**
- Interactive Maps
- 3D Visualization
 - e.g. Google Earth
- Time-series loops
- National/Regional Discussions
- Text summaries by watershed
- Point Queries
- **DIRECT FEED**
 - Push or Pull
 - Gridded Data
 - Flat Binary or GIS-ready

IWRSS Operational Goal #3

Provide new “summit-to-sea” high-resolution water resources information and forecasts.



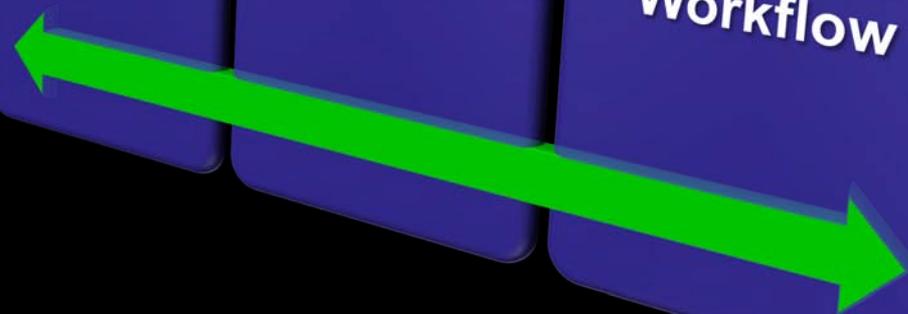
High-resolution Models



Interoperable Tools



Collaborative Workflow





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IWRSS Roadmap

Implementation Themes



Human Dimensions

- Stakeholder Interactions and Communications

- Emphasizing participatory processes to facilitate integrative and adaptive water resources management



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IWRSS Roadmap

National Operational Water Resources Support Center

- **Role**

- **Operations**

- National (centralized) operational tasks
 - Data processing, modeling, prediction, and archive

- **Operational Support**

- National coordination and integration
- National synthesis and reporting
- Shared data services and regional support
- Training

- **Research and Development**

- Operational implementation of existing/emerging tools



**Purpose,
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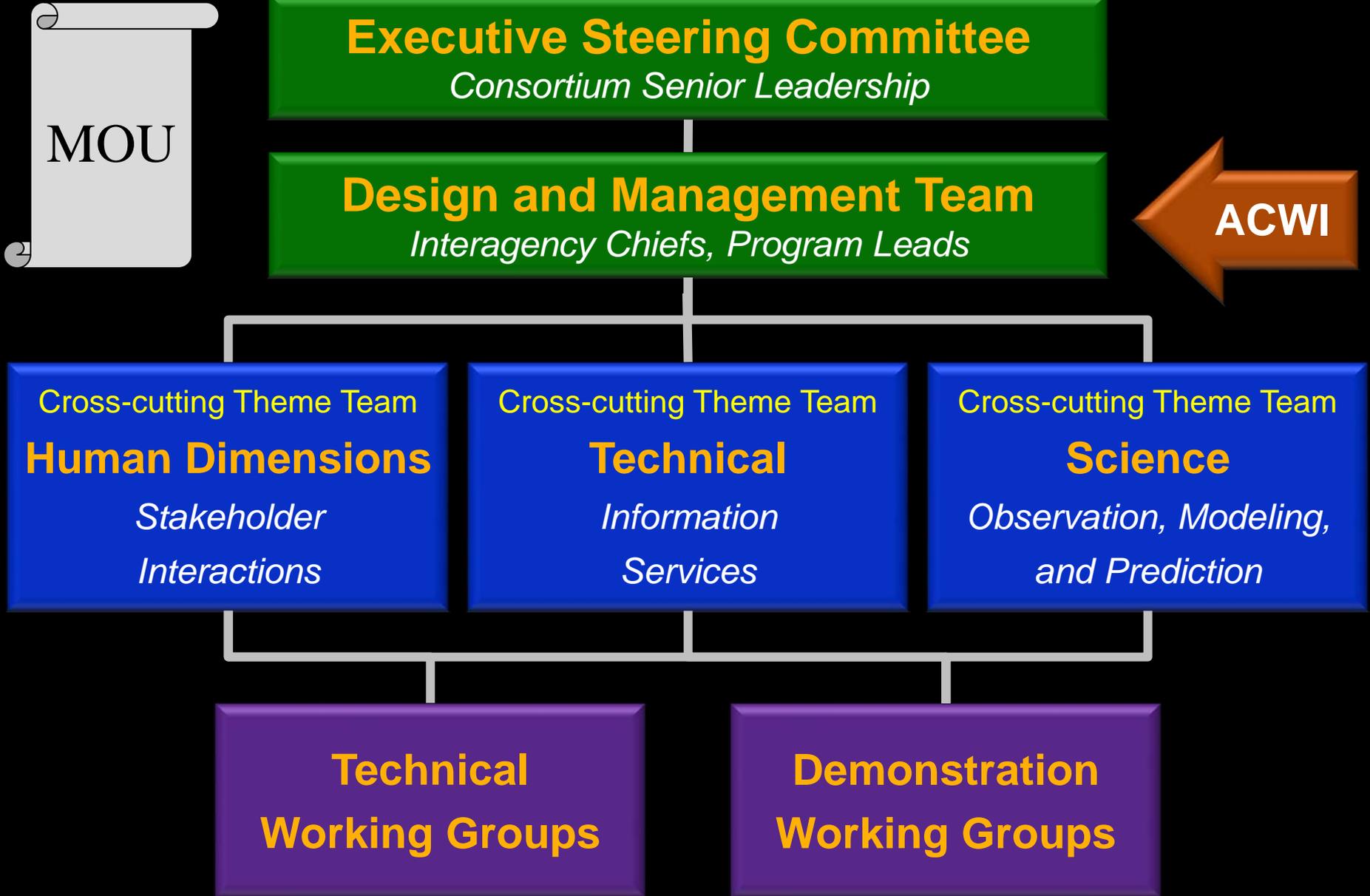
**Cross-Cutting
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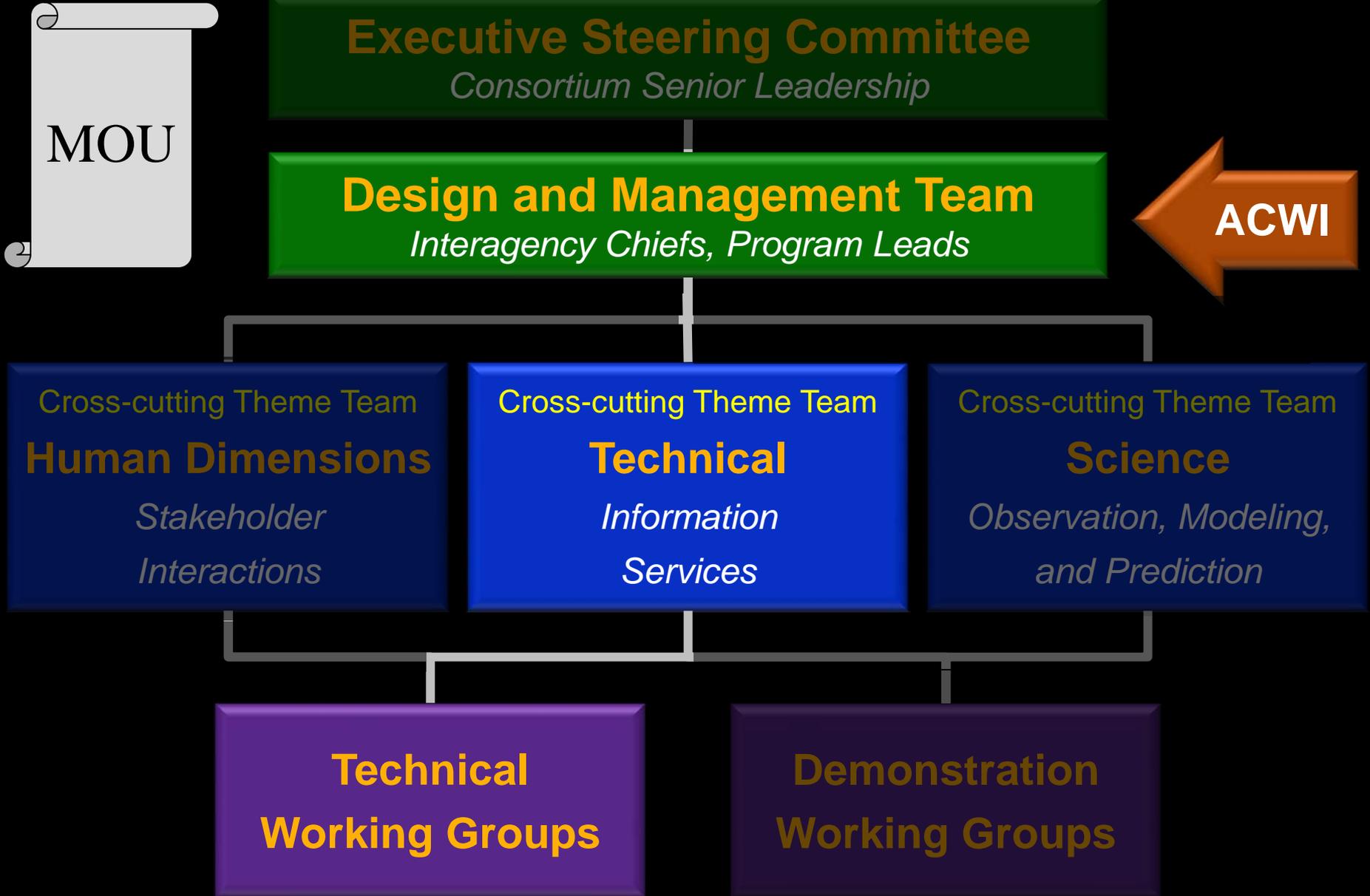
**Operations and
Business
Concepts**

IWRSS Roadmap

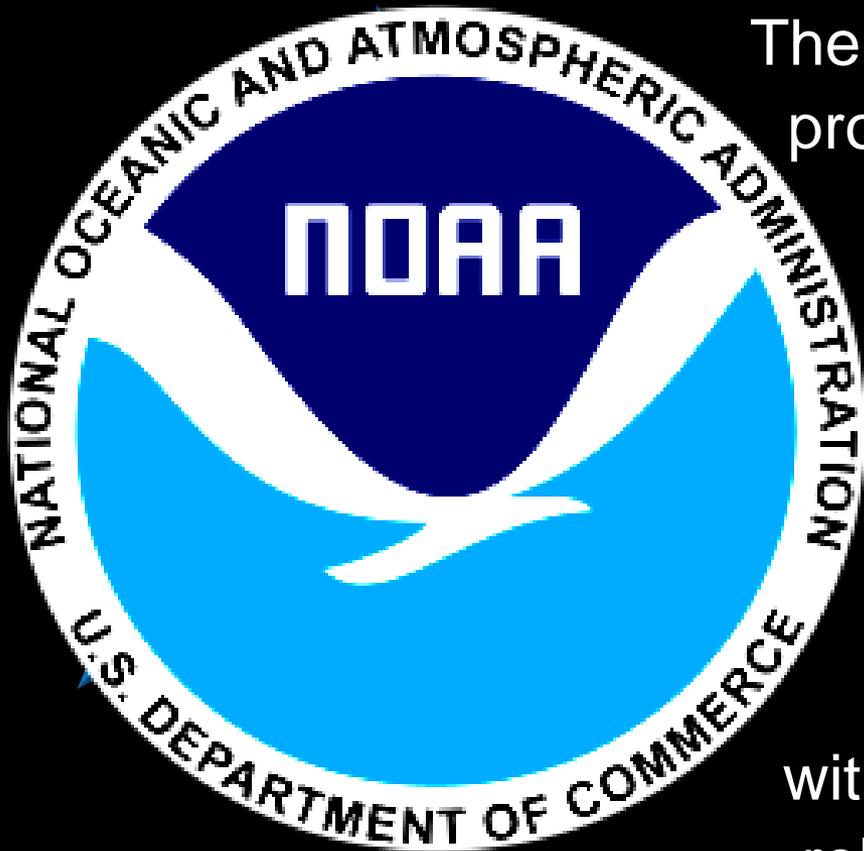
IWRSS Governance



IWRSS Governance



NOAA's Integrated Water Forecasting Program



The three business areas are aimed at producing a seamless suite of water forecast information, covering:

Floods ↔ **Droughts**
Summit ↔ **Sea**
Short-term Warnings ↔ **Seasonal Outlooks**

with increased emphasis on climate-related impacts for arid and coastal watersheds.

NOAA's Role:

Provide accurate and reliable water forecasts

Rivers and Floods

Advance Hydrologic
Prediction Service
(AHPS)

Coasts, Lakes and
Estuaries

Coast, Estuary, River
Information Services
(CERIS)

Water Resources

Integrated Water
Resources Science
and Services
(IWRSS)

Community Hydrologic Prediction System (CHPS)

1. Reduce 1-7 day river
forecast errors by 50%
and quantify uncertainty

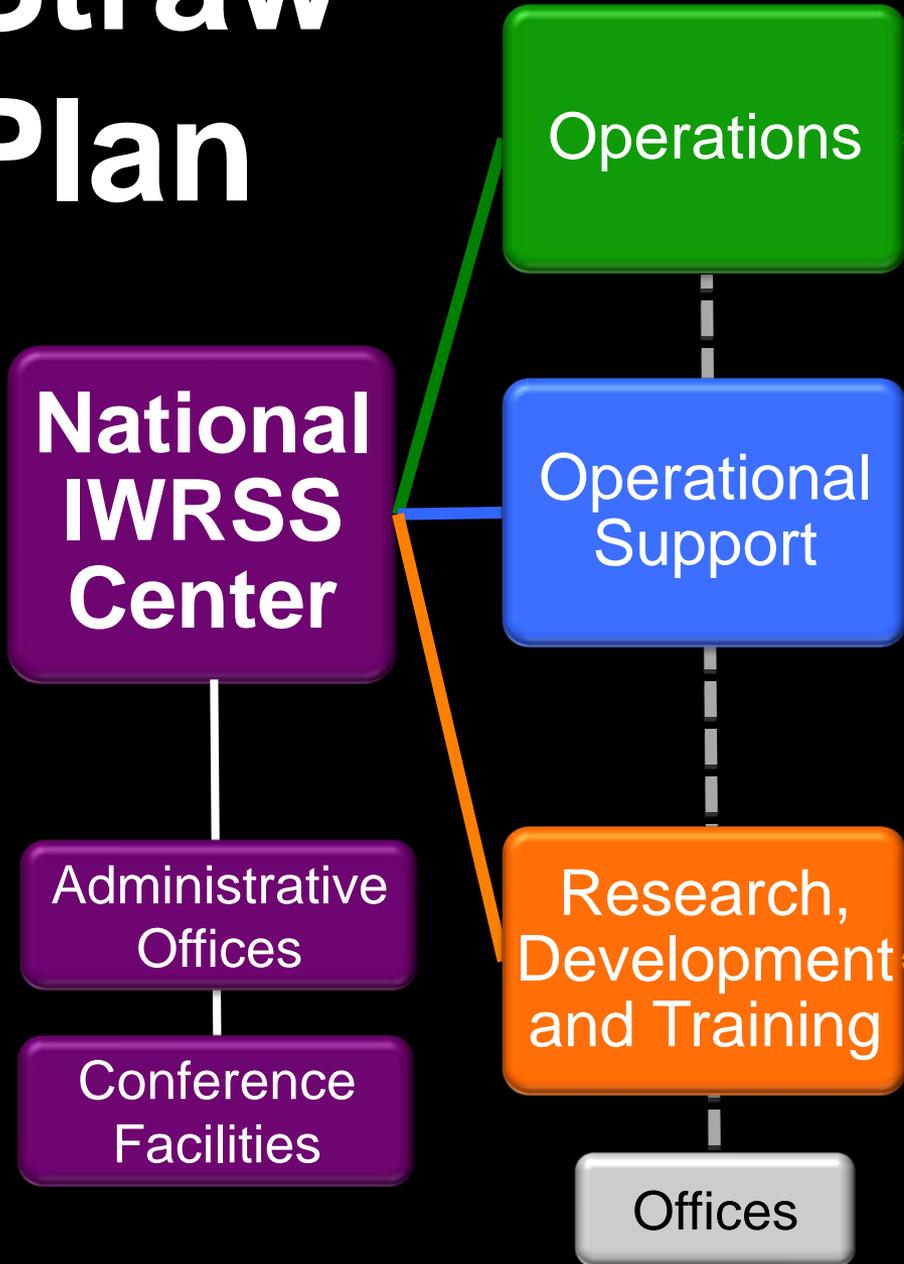
2. Couple modeling
systems for rivers,
lakes and estuaries

4. Provide seamless suite
of summit-to-sea high
resolution forecasts

3. Provide flood inundation forecast
maps for 100% of high-impact river
and coastal communities

5. Advance and integrate
observing systems for
water resources

Straw Plan



Straw Plan

National IWRSS Center

Administrative Offices

Conference Facilities

Operations

National Water Resources Operations Center

Regional Situation Room

High Performance Computing Facility

Operational Support

National Geo-Intelligence Laboratory

National River Forecasting Archive

Research, Development and Training

Collaborative Software Engineering Studio

CHPS Proving Ground

Training Auditorium

IT Training Laboratory

Offices



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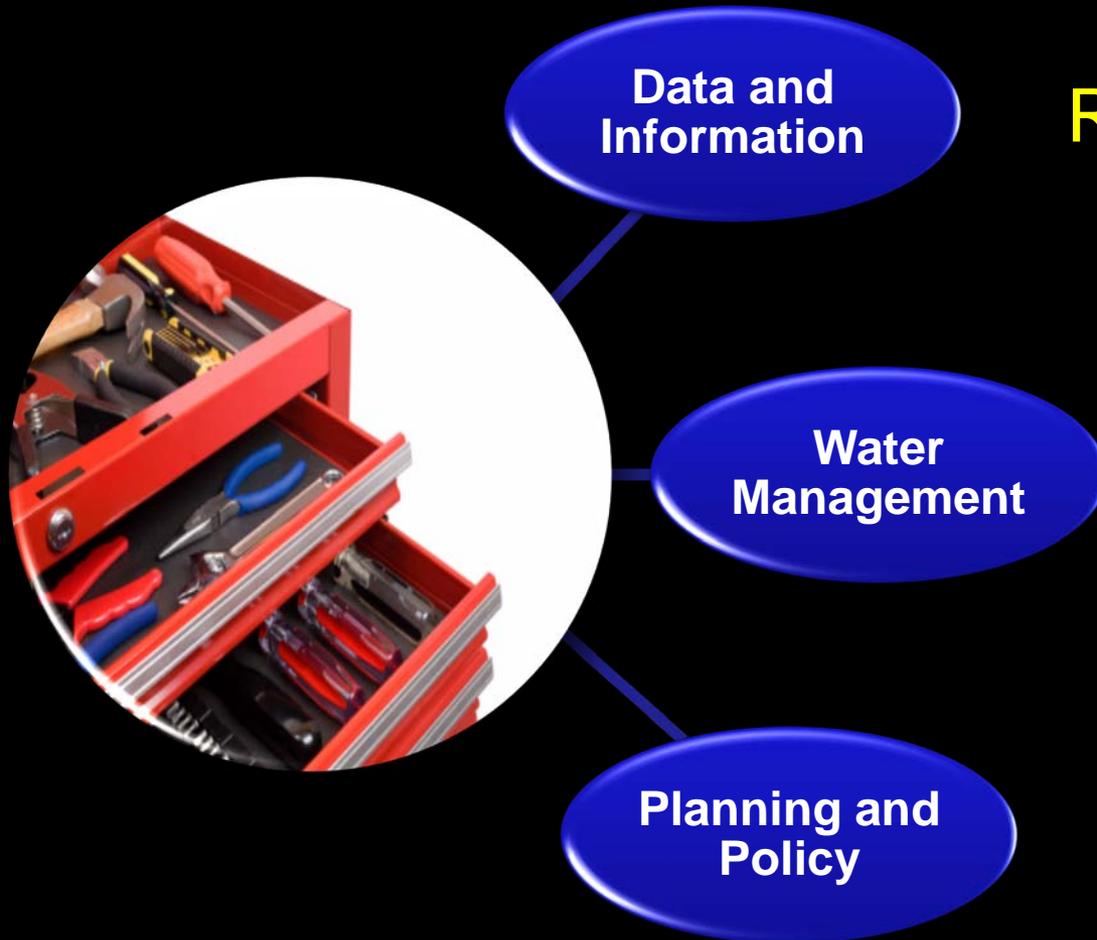
**Operations and
Business
Concepts**

Federal Toolbox WaterSMART Census



Federal Agency Assessment 2009

US Army Corps
of Engineers®



Revealed broad need:

- Integrate and improve access to information
- Share technology, information, models best practices
- Leverage resources
- Enable improved collaboration
- Establish a common operating picture



Federal Agency Assessment

2009

US Army Corps
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Components

- **Data, Forecasts, and Services**
 - integrated at all scales
- **Models and Tools**
 - catalog and guidance to help users
- **Information**
 - agency programs, authorities, policies, and best practices

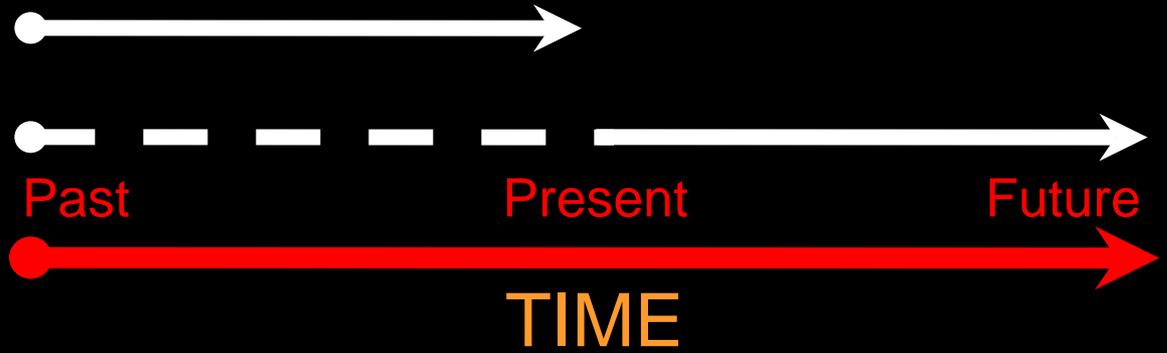
Characteristics

- Interoperability between decision support systems and tools
- Seamless data exchange
- Flexible and extensible design
- One stop shopping

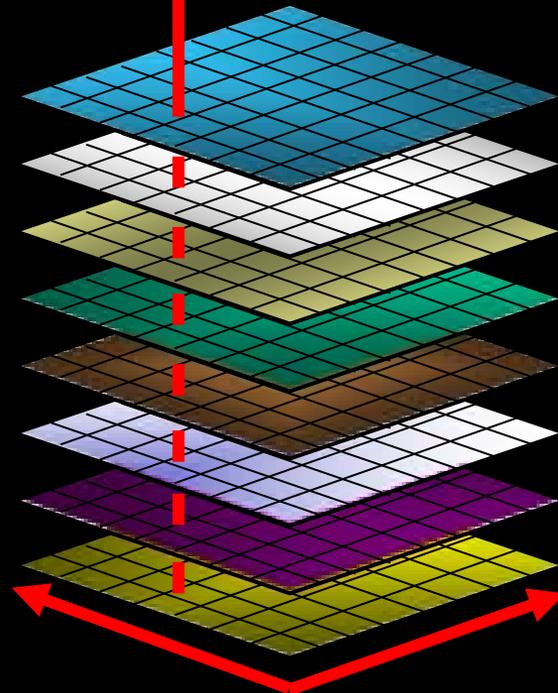
IWRSS is recommended prototype

WaterSMART Water Census

IWRSS



Local Information



- Precipitation
- Snowpack
- Soil Moisture, Runoff
- Evapotranspiration
- Groundwater
- River flow
- Surface Storage
- Water Quality
- Water Use

Watershed – to – National
Information

Questions?



Decision-makers in all water management sectors need new and improved water resource information and forecasts.

Schedule

Design

- Complete Spring 2011

Documentation

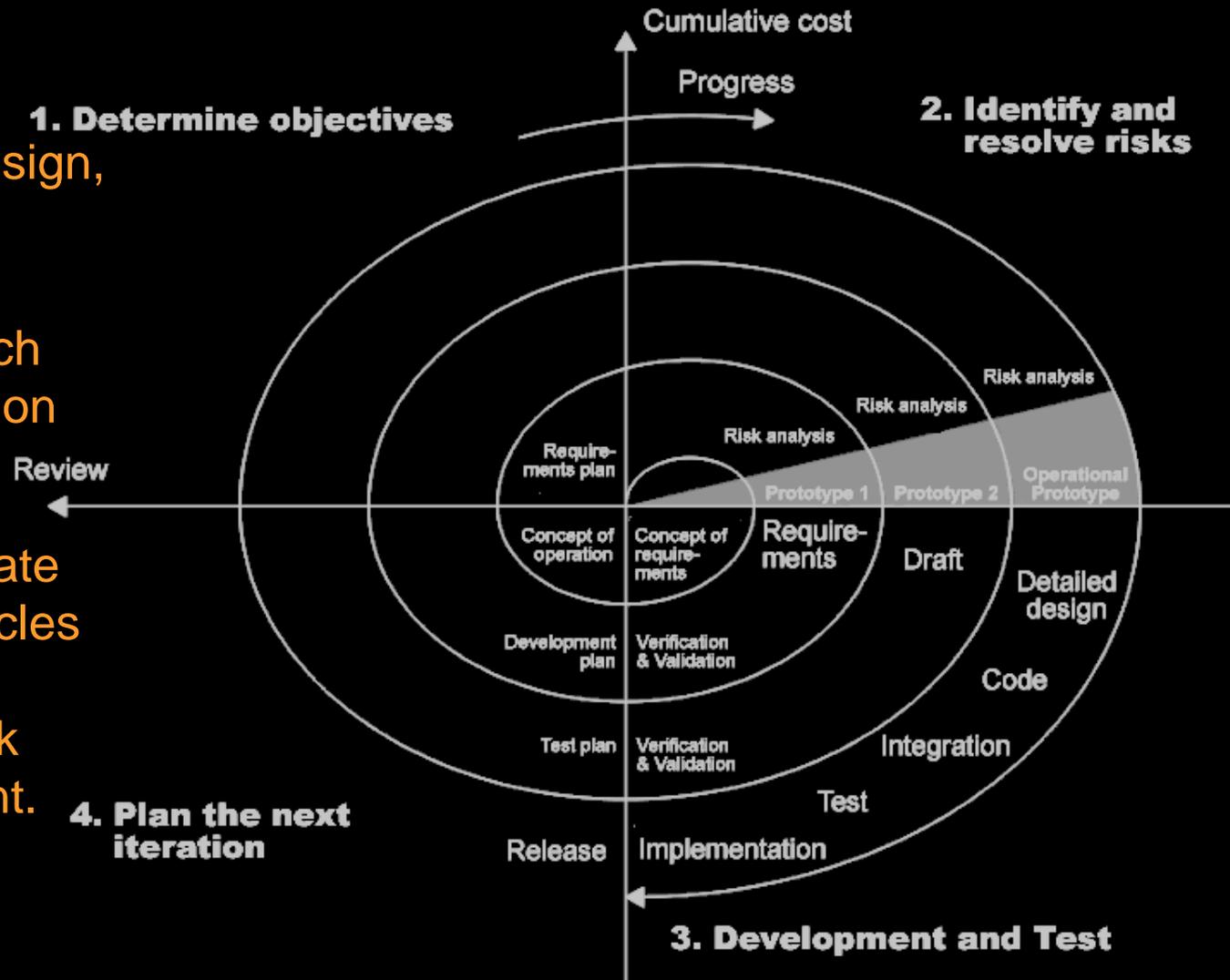
- Complete Fall 2011

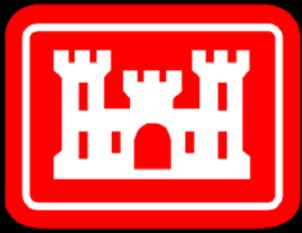
Construction

- Complete Fall 2013

Spiral Implementation Strategy

- Consortium, project management and design, implementation
- Evolutionary approach to capability acquisition
- Initial desired end-state is refined through cycles of demonstration, stakeholder feedback and risk management.





Federal Agency Assessment 2009

**US Army Corps
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Agencies

- U.S. Forest Service
- Natural Resources Conservation Service
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- Army Corps of Engineers
- Environmental Protection Agency
- Federal Emergency Management Agency
- Bureau of Land Management
- Bureau of Reclamation
- Fish and Wildlife Service
- National Park Service
- U.S. Geological Survey
- Tennessee Valley Authority

Roles

- Science
- Monitoring
- Prediction
- Management
- Conservation
- Regulation
- Restoration
- Protection
- Mitigation
- Response
- Recovery