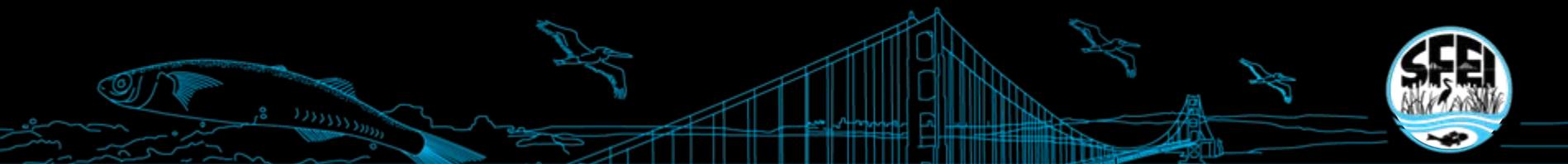


# San Francisco Estuary Pilot Study

Katie Harrold, Sarah Lowe, Mike Connor,  
Meredith Williams, and Meg Sedlak  
San Francisco Estuary Institute



An aerial photograph of San Francisco Bay, showing the bay's complex coastline, the Golden Gate Bridge, and surrounding land. A semi-transparent white box is overlaid on the image, containing the title and a list of pilot studies.

# San Francisco Bay Pilot

## 1. Pilot overview & inventory

Katie Harrold, SFEI

## 2. Suspended-sediment flux study

David Schoellhamer, USGS

## 3. Nutrient study

Pilot goals, needs, & next steps

Katie Harrold, SFEI

# Study Area – San Francisco Bay



- Largest w. coast estuary
- Watershed >40% CA
- Pop. ~11 million
- 47 monitoring programs/projects



# San Francisco Estuary Institute



- Non-profit
- 50 research scientists
- Funding ~50% RMP & remaining from state & counties
- SFEI administers the RMP

# San Francisco Estuary Institute



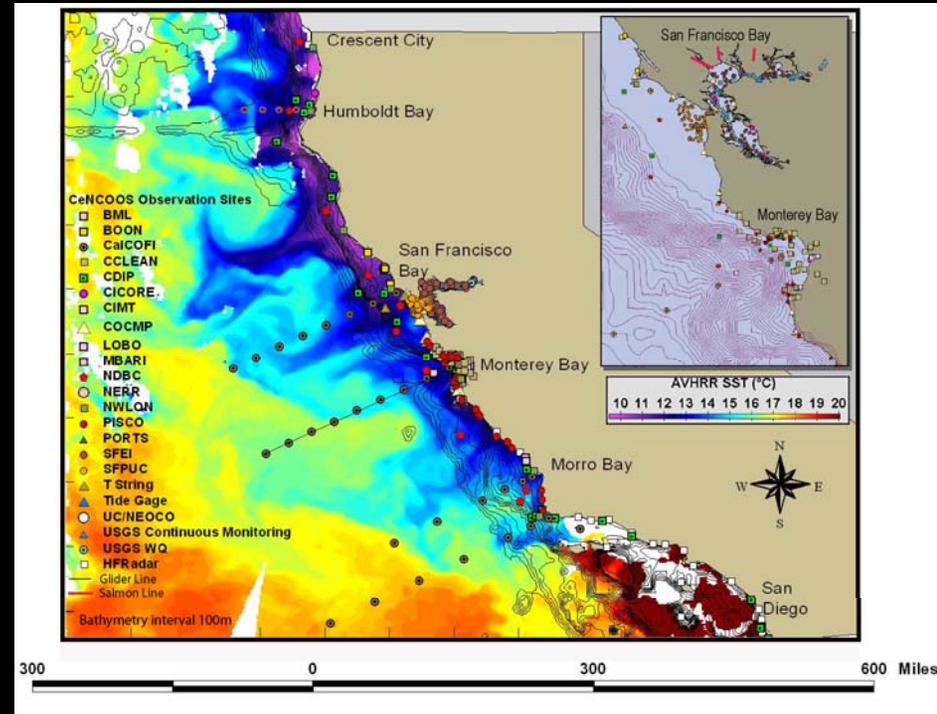
- Non-profit
- 50 research scientists
- Funding ~50% RMP & remaining from state & counties
- SFEI administers the RMP
- [We] provide a holistic integration of information from many disciplines that supports management activities or demonstrates the potential implications of different management scenarios to environmental management agencies and other stakeholders.

# Stakeholders

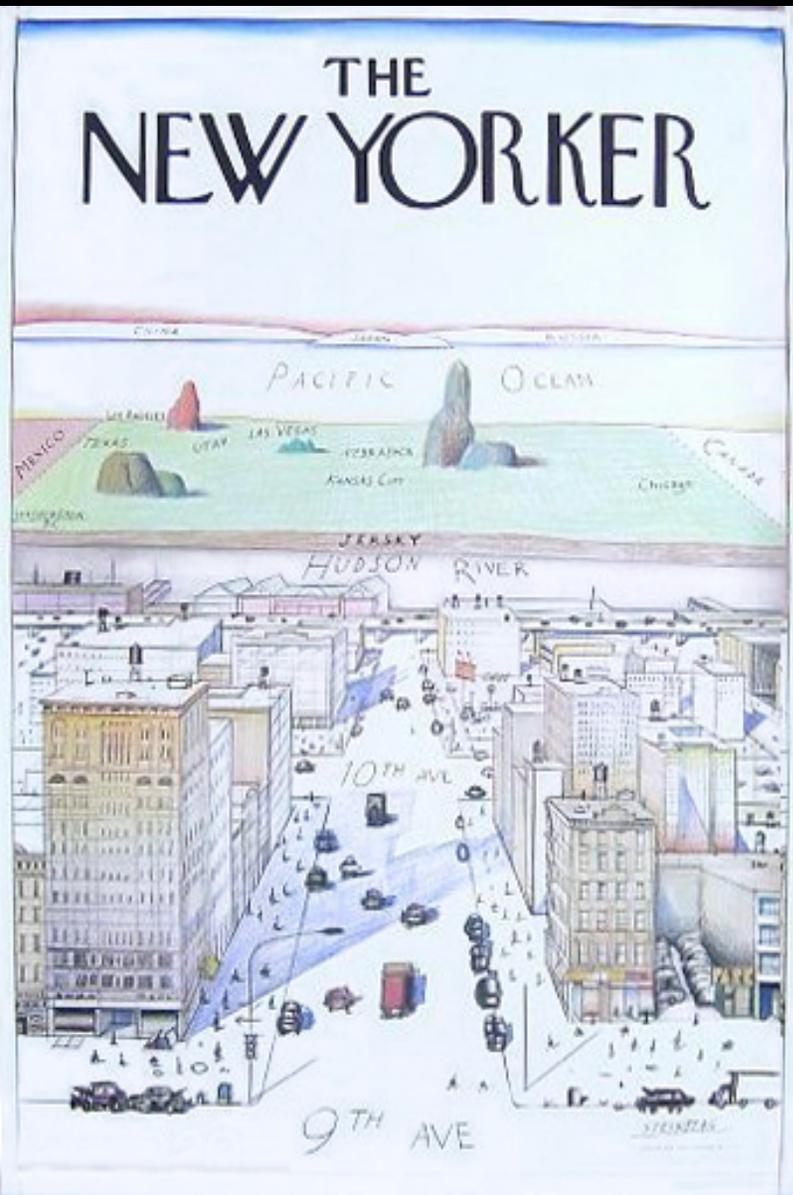
- 47 monitoring programs/projects & 22 monitoring groups
  - CA Air Resources Board & Bay Area Air Quality Management District
  - CA Coop. Oceanic Fisheries Investigations
  - CA Dept. Fish & Game
  - CA Dept. Water Resources
  - East Bay Regional Parks
  - NOAA
  - Partnership for Interdisciplinary Studies of Coastal Oceans
  - Scripps
  - SFEI
  - SF Public Utilities Commission
  - UC Davis
  - US FWS
  - USGS
  - County and municipal beach monitoring programs
- Regulatory agencies:
  - US EPA
  - State & Regional Water Quality Control Boards

# CeNCOOS

- Technical committee
- Remote sensing needs of coastal environments
- Scoping of Bay observation needs
- Models of Bay



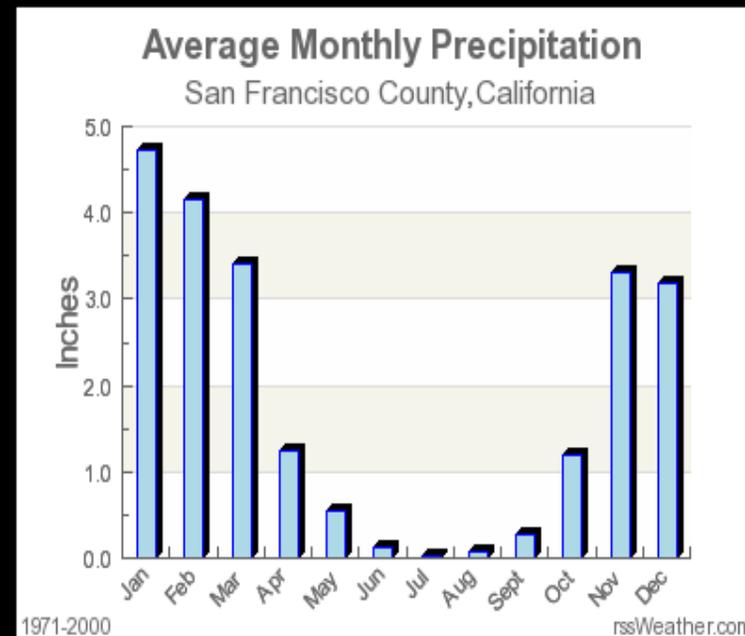
# Gap Analysis - What did we learn?



- West coast is different
  - Climate
  - Contaminants
  - Biology

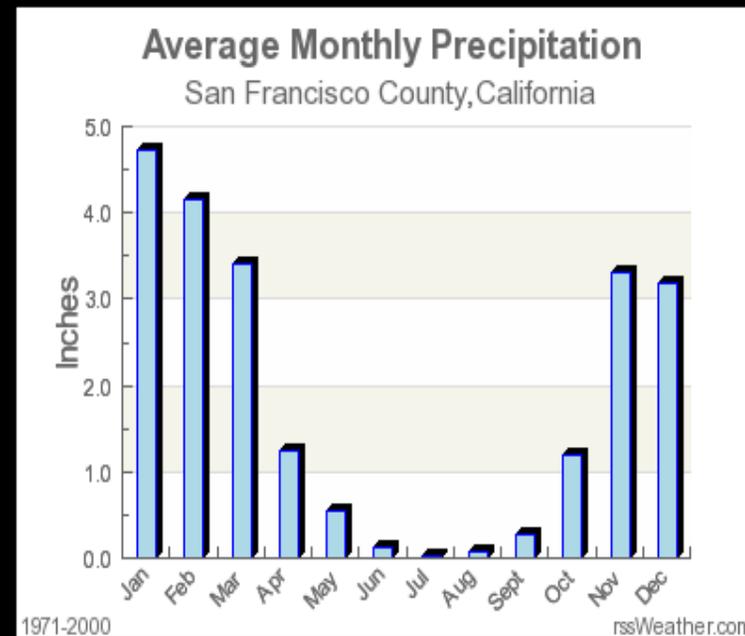
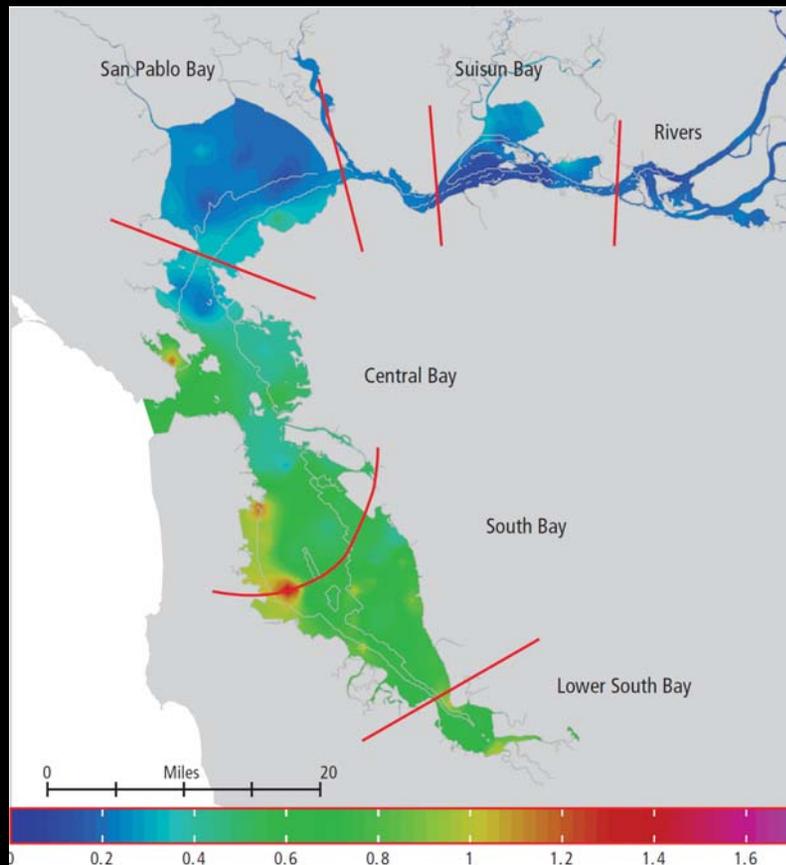
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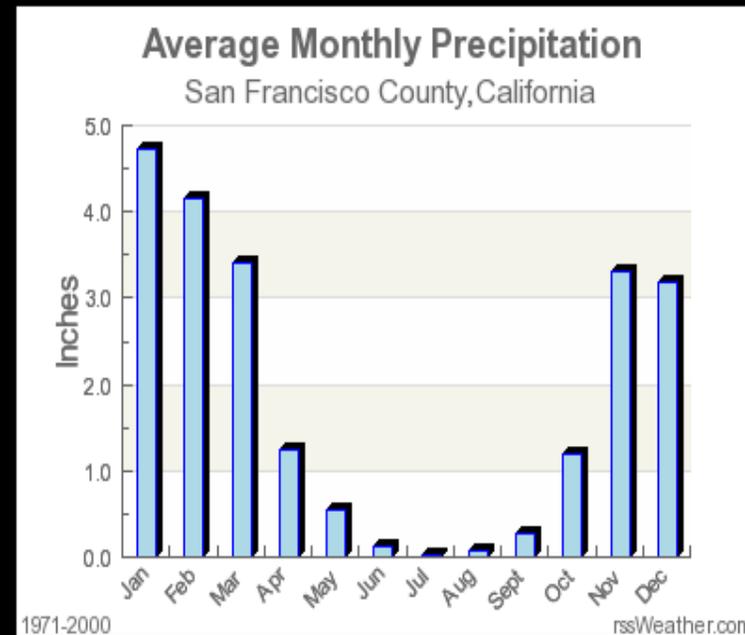
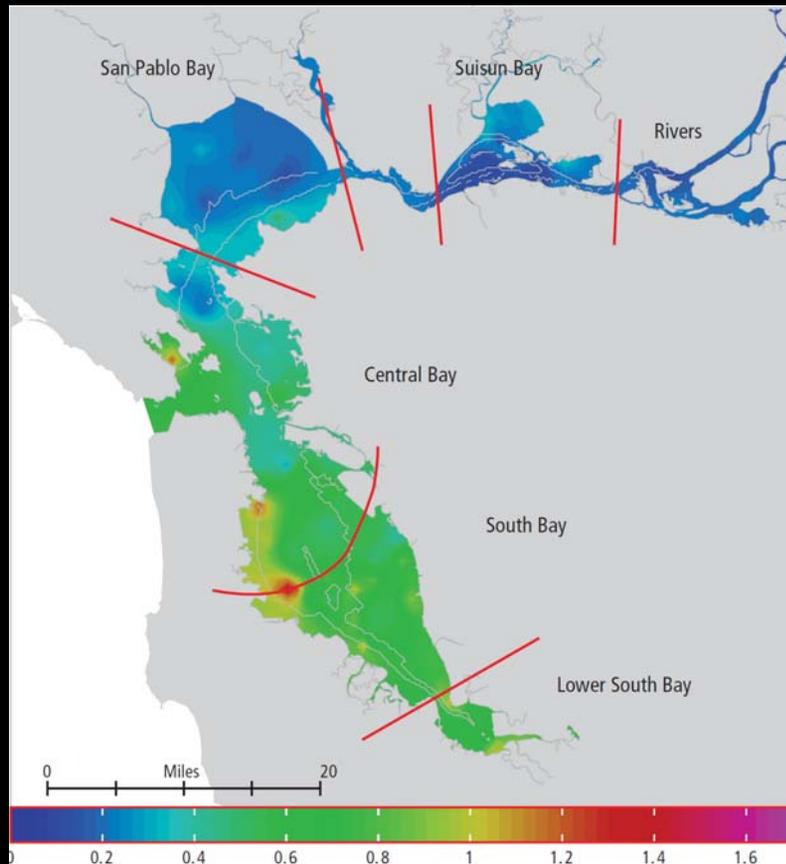
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# Gap Analysis - What did we learn?



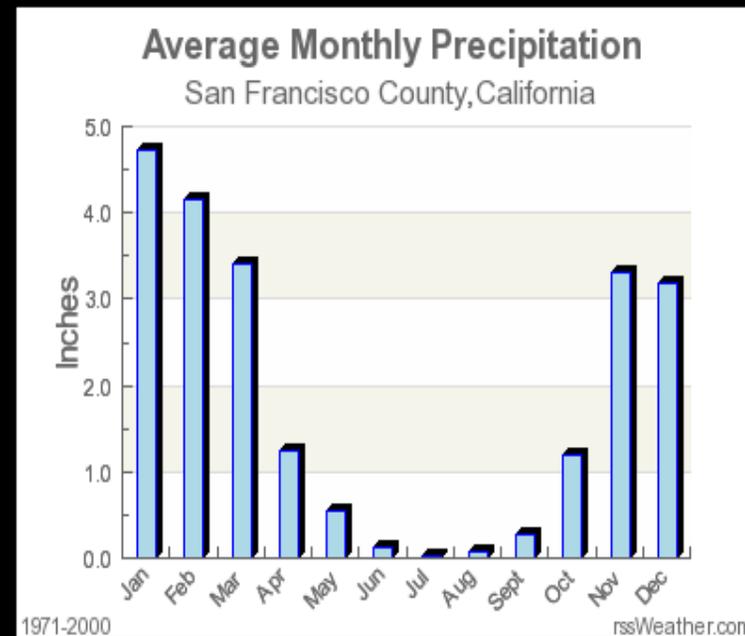
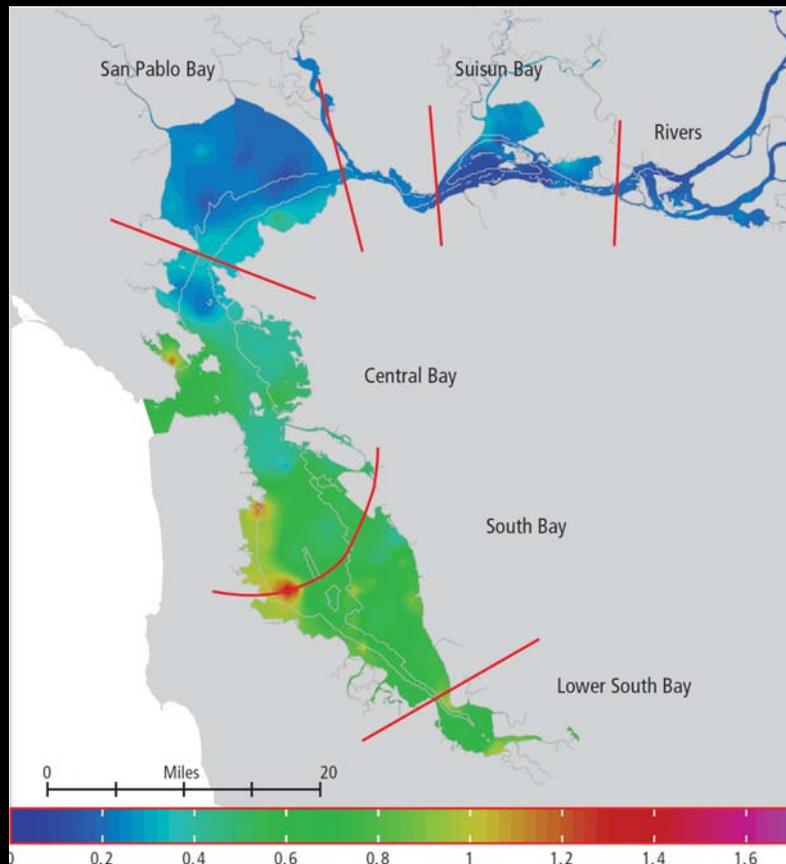
- West coast is different
  - Climate
  - Contaminants
  - Biology



# Gap Analysis - What did we learn?



- West coast is different
- Affects how we monitor
- Common strategies
  - Wetland assessment
  - Data management





A satellite-style map of the San Francisco Bay area, showing the bay, surrounding land, and mountains. The map is overlaid with a semi-transparent blue rectangle containing text.

# San Francisco Bay Pilot

## 1. Pilot overview & inventory

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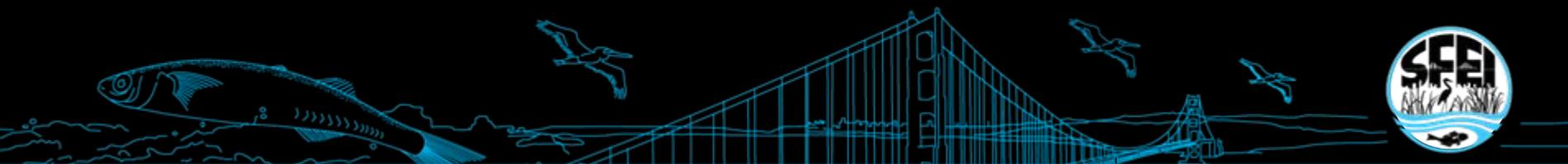
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Pilot goals, needs, & next steps

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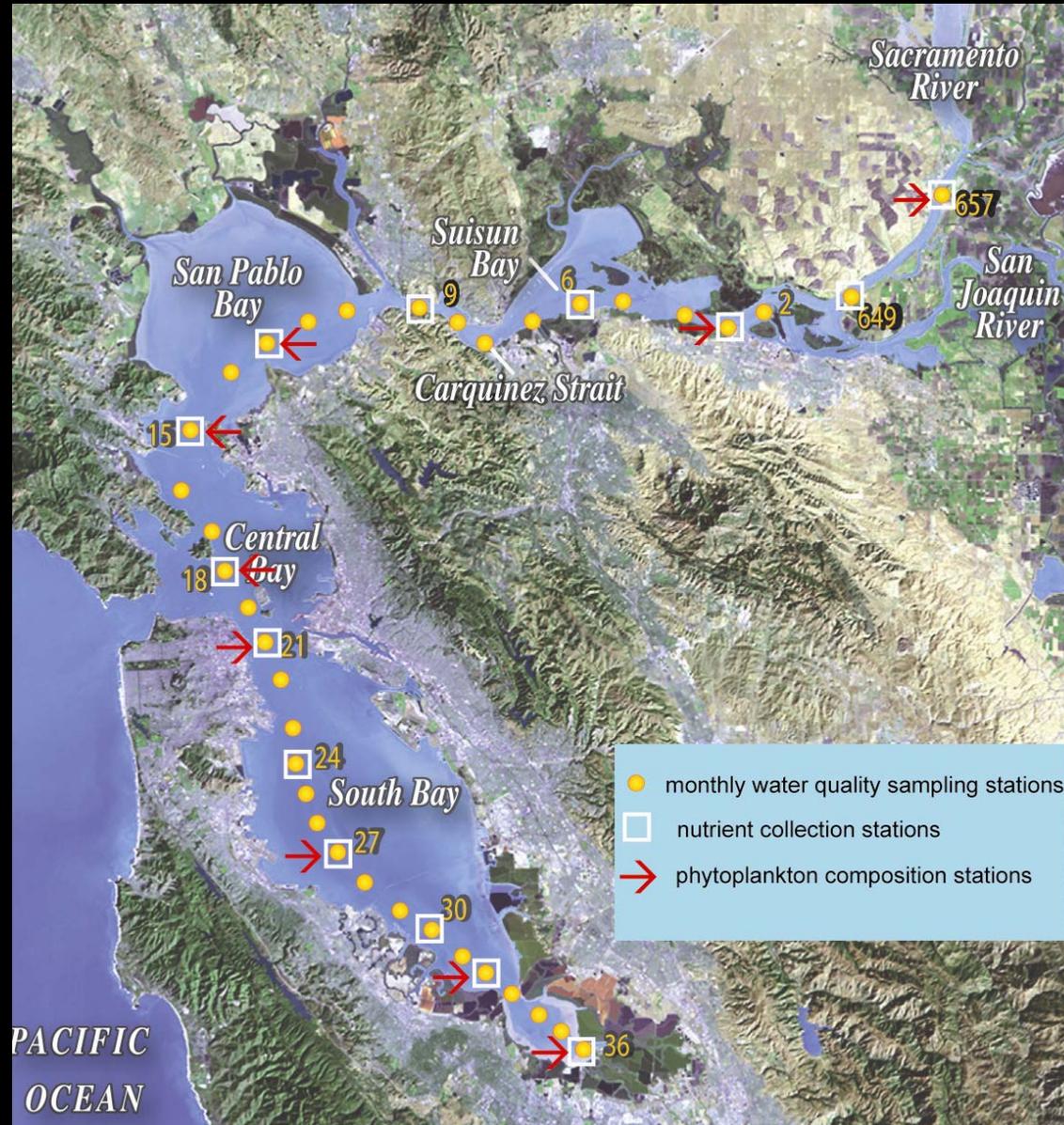
# Current Progress

- Water Quality of SF Bay - USGS Dr. Cloern
- SF Bay Sediment group - USGS Dr. Schoellhamer
  
- Bay-Delta Program
- Delta RMP



# Water Quality of SF Bay

Enhancement of SF Bay water quality research & monitoring

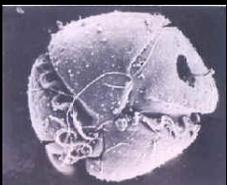


- Dissolved inorganic nutrients
- Phytoplankton community identification

# Water Quality of SF Bay

Pilot sampling of South Bay salt ponds

- Capacity of ponds to grow & retain toxic algae
- Assessing effect of ponds on water quality of SF Bay



*Karenia mikimotoi*



*Alexandrium* sp.

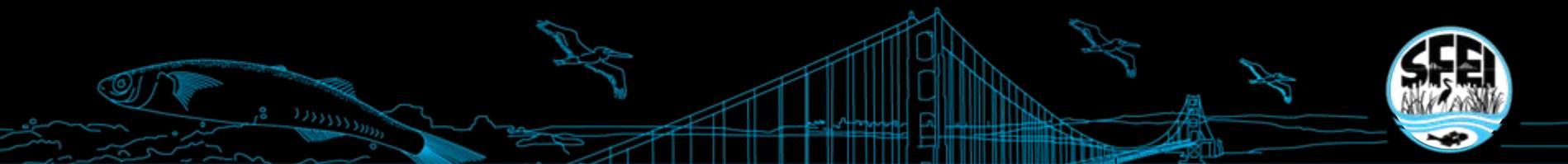


*Chattonella marina*

# Water Quality of SF Bay

## FY09

- Nutrient & phytoplankton comp.
- Pond sampling in Oct & Nov
- DOC & chlorophyll analyses
- Phytoplankton comp., nutrients, & phycotoxins results
- Analysis & interp. Pond data



# Water Quality of SF Bay

## Future Options

- Trends & patterns in coastal water quality time-series
- Salt ponds – toxic phytoplankton occurrence & habitat
- Add organic forms of C, N, & P and/or algal toxins
- Test sediments – toxin-producing phytoplankton resting stages & risk of HAB formation
- Analyze/synthesize 30-year record of water quality monitoring in SF Bay



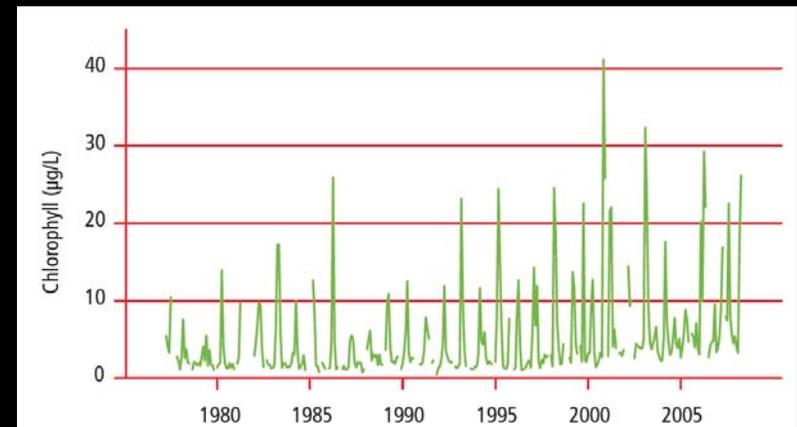
# Issues

- Strategies for specific contaminants
  - Mercury
- Modeling
- Emerging contaminants
  - Next generation BFRs



# Needs

- Additional biological monitoring
- Resources to assure data integration & access
- Mercury atmospheric monitoring
- Specimen banking
- Emerging contaminants
- Nutrient monitoring
- Phyto & zooplankton  
mo collection & analysis
- Harmful algae



# Lessons Learned

- West coast is different
- SF Bay monitoring emphasizes Bay issues
  - Water flow
  - Mercury
  - Fish & bird contaminant monitoring
  - Wetlands restoration

