

Westchester County Citizens' Volunteer Monitoring Program

May 2006

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Westchester County Department of Planning

Supported by the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

<http://cvmp.westchestergov.com/cvmp/>



Andrew J. Spano, Westchester County Executive
County Board of Legislators

Westchester County, New York



Westchester County
is located just north
of New York City

Westchester County Citizens' Volunteer Monitoring Program (WCCVMP)

- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation grant
- Natural Resources Conservation Service
- Westchester County Soil and Water Conservation District

Westchester County Citizens' Volunteer Monitoring Program (WCCVMP)

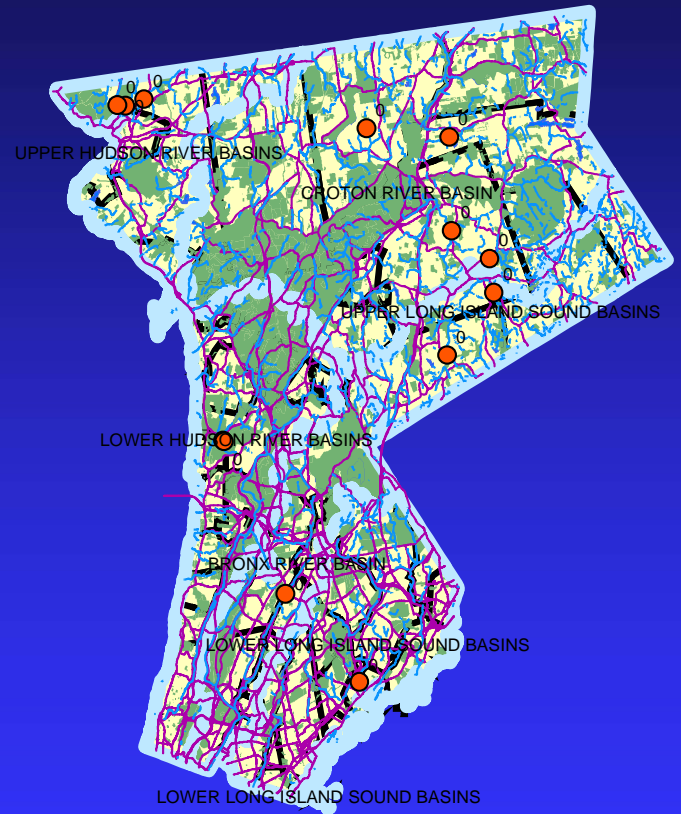
- Goal is to establish a County-wide monitoring program with the following components:
 - ◆ River and Stream Monitors
 - ◆ Lake Monitors (2004)
 - ◆ Monitoring Networks
 - ◆ Online Database

WCCVMP Mission

- Create a historical baseline of water quality information throughout Westchester County
- Connect communities with their water resources through education and hands on involvement
- Allow public access to water quality monitoring information for educational purposes

Volunteers

- 17 stream sites in 2005
- 80 adult volunteers
- 5 high school monitoring teams



Stream Monitoring Data

- ◆ Chemical
- ◆ Physical
- ◆ Biological



Physical Conditions

- Surrounding Land Use and Riparian Zone
- Channels, Banks, and Substrate
- Temperature
- Weather
- Stream Size
- Water Appearance
- Algae
- Flow
- Litter



Chemical Conditions

- pH
- Alkalinity
- Salinity
- Nitrate-Nitrogen
- Orthophosphate
- Dissolved Oxygen
- Conductivity
- Turbidity



Biological Conditions

- Mayflies
- Stoneflies
- Caddisflies
- Aquatic Beetles
- Aquatic Worms



Stream Monitoring

- Volunteers monitor **one site**
- Data is collected **weekly** from April-October (potential for winter monitoring)



WCCVMP Water Website

at <http://cvmp.westchestergov.com/cvmp/>

- “Discover”
 - ◆ the educational component
- “Explore”
 - ◆ the data manipulation component
- Online Database





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UPLOAD DATA

Westchester County

Citizen's Volunteer Monitoring Program



Interested in analyzing
Westchester's water quality? [Sign
Up to Volunteer!](#)

About Us...

[What is this program?](#)



[Upload Data Now!](#)



Keep Westchester's
Water **H₂OK**

2006 WCCVMP Training Schedule

Session	Date	Location
1	April 22	Rockefeller State Park, Tarrytown
2	April 29	Hilltop Hanover Farm, Yorktown
3	May 13	Tibbetts Brook Park, Yonkers
4	May 20	Ward Pound Ridge, Cross River

Online Database

- Central location to store data
- Public access to data
- Display and analyze data
 - ◆ Charts
 - ◆ Graphs
 - ◆ Maps
 - ◆ Export to Microsoft Excel

Quality Assurance

- Volunteers receive a Login ID and Password that allows them to enter monitoring results only for their assigned stream stretch sites
- Automatically screens for extreme outliers
- Data must be entered twice to eliminate typing errors
- Quality Assurance Project Plan

Uploading Data

- User-friendly data entry forms
- Individualized training sessions
- Responding to volunteer feedback





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Upload Data


New Stream Sample - Tier 3

Area: Croton Stone Hill River

Sample Date:

Weekly

Biannual



Make sure
to click
"save now"
before exiting

Please enter ALL Biannual Data
before clicking "Save Now".

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Upload Partial Stream Analysis (Weekly)

Please leave field blank if there is no data collected for it.

General Information

Total Time for Field Analysis:

1.4 hr

Number of Volunteers for Field Analysis:

3

Total Field Time:

4.2 hr

Time for Equipment Cleaning:

0.2 hr

Time for Data Entry:

0.25 hr

Total Weekly Volunteer Time:

5.00 hr

Names of Volunteer Data Collectors:

Stan Starr, Simon
Skolnik

Time (Military Time):

10 : 30

Today's Weather:

Cloudy

Precipitation: 0.0 inches

Weather for day before:

Light Rain

Precipitation: 0.5 inches

Air Temperature:

20.9 °C

°F to °C Conversion: <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/pub/metcon.shtml>

Streamwater Temperature:

20.9 °C

Water Level:

Medium

Algae or Weed Growth:

Yes ☐ No ☒

Citizens' Volunteer Monitoring Program - Microsoft Internet Explorer provided by Westchester County.

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Address <http://cvmp.westchestergov.com/cvmp/> Go

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Flow Conditions

Stream Depth Table

Interval (m)	Depth (m)	Interval (m)	Depth (m)
Wetted edge	0	8.5	
0.5	0.03	9.0	
1.0	0.09	9.5	
1.5	0.16	10.0	
2.0	0.18	10.5	
2.5	0.23	11.0	
3.0	0.25	11.5	
3.5	0.21	12.0	
4.0	0.16	12.5	
4.5	0.07	13.0	
5.0		13.5	
5.5		14.0	
6.0		14.5	
6.5		15.0	
7.0		15.5	
7.5		16.0	
8.0		Depth Sum =	1.56

Internet



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7.5		18.0	
8.0		Depth Sum =	1.56

Depth Sum Total Cross Sectional Area

1.56 m X 0.5 = 0.78 m²**Velocity Table**

Left Side	<input type="text" value="27.0"/> sec
Left Side	<input type="text" value="23.0"/> sec
Center	<input type="text" value="55.0"/> sec
Center	<input type="text" value="53.0"/> sec
Right Side	<input type="text" value="67.0"/> sec
Right Side	<input type="text" value="69.0"/> sec
SUM:	<input type="text" value="294.0"/> sec
Average Time (sum/6):	<input type="text" value="49.0"/> sec

(Distance / Average Time) x 0.85 = Avg Underwater Velocity

(3 m / sec.) x 0.85 = m/sec.**Flow:**

Avg Velocity * Cross Sectional Area = Flow

 m/sec. * m² = m³/sec.

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 $(3 \text{ m} / 49.0 \text{ sec.}) \times 0.85 = 0.05 \text{ m/sec.}$

Flow:

Avg Velocity * Cross Sectional Area = Flow

 $0.05 \text{ m/sec.} * 0.78 \text{ m}^2 = 0.04 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec.}$

Water Chemistry

	Replicate 1	Replicate 2		
pH:	7.77	7.79		Sension 1 Portable pH Meter ▾
Conductivity:	328.0	328.0	microS/cm	Sension 5 Conductivity Meter ▾
Salinity:	0.0	0.0	ppt	Sension 5 Conductivity Meter ▾
Turbidity:	1.1	1.2	NTU	Pocket Turbidimeter ▾
Alkalinity:	72.0	69.9	mg/L	Phenolphthalein Digital Titration ▾
Dissolved Oxygen:	7.47	7.47	mg/L	Modified Winkler Titration ▾
Percent Dissolved Oxygen:	81.0	81.0	%	
Orthophosphate as P:	0.023	0.033	mg/L	Ascorbic Acid w/HACH DR/890 Colorimeter ▾
Nitrate:	0.0	1.0	mg/L	Zinc Reduction w/ LaMotte Color Comparator ▾
Nitrate (Blank):	0.0		mg/L	
Nitrate (Standard):	1.0		mg/L	

Submit

WCCVMP Water Website

“Explore”

- Select Table Data
- View Interactive Maps
- Create Charts and Graphs
 - ◆ Pie
 - ◆ Bar
 - ◆ Line
- Calculate Simple Statistics
 - ◆ Linear Regression
 - ◆ t-test











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Search for Samples

For weekly data, check "Weekly" box. For biannual data, leave "Weekly" box unchecked. (Search runs if some slots are left blank. To see all weekly data, check "Weekly", change the data type to "all", and leave the rest of the blanks empty. To see all biannual data, leave the "Weekly" box unchecked, change the data type to "all" and leave the rest of the blanks empty.)

Within Area: After Date:   Before Date:   Where:   Include: Tier: Data Type: Weekly: ☒Affiliation: 



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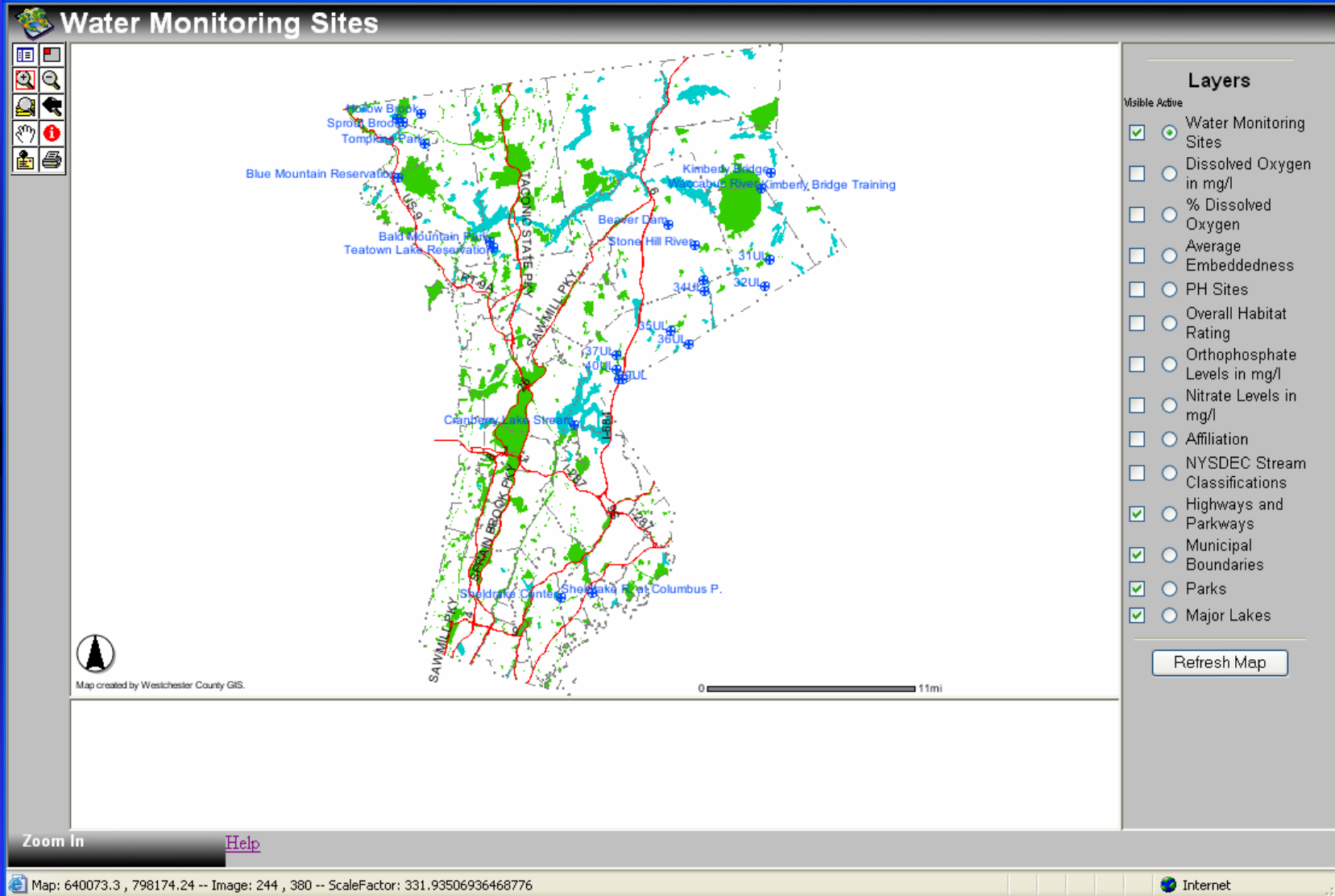
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View Table

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Name	AFFILIATION	User ID	ID	Chem. Repl. No.	Macro Repl. No.	Total Vol. Time	TIME	Sample Date	Weather	PRECIP	Past Weather	PASTPRECIP	Air Temperature °C	Wa Lev
A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z
Croton Stone Hill River	WCCVMP	16	754	1.0	1.0	5.05hr	9:45	2005-09-03	Clear	0.0	Clear	0.15	20.5	
Croton Stone Hill River	WCCVMP	16	754	2.0	2.0	5.05hr	9:45	2005-09-03	Clear	0.0	Clear	0.15	20.5	
Croton Stone Hill River	WCCVMP	16	755	1.0	1.0	4.4hr	9:45	2005-09-10	Clear	0.0	Clear	0.0	17.7	
Croton Stone Hill River	WCCVMP	16	755	2.0	2.0	4.4hr	9:45	2005-09-10	Clear	0.0	Clear	0.0	17.7	
Croton Stone Hill River	WCCVMP	16	783	1.0	1.0	5.0hr	10:30	2005-09-17	Cloudy	0.0	Light_Rain	0.5	23.8	ME
Croton Stone Hill River	WCCVMP	16	783	2.0	2.0	5.0hr	10:30	2005-09-17	Cloudy	0.0	Light_Rain	0.5	23.8	ME



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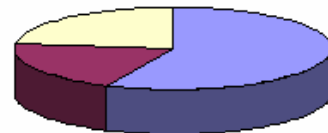
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PIE CHART

Composition of Streambed

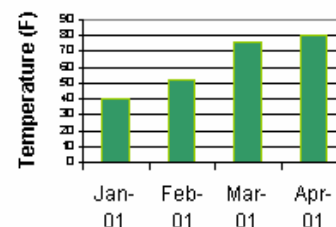


☐ cobble
☐ sand and silt
☐ boulder

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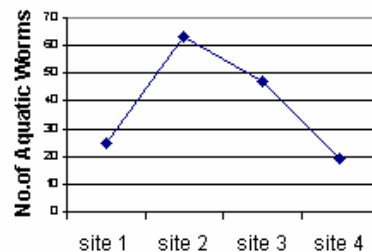
BAR GRAPH

Temperature verses Time

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LINE GRAPH

Aquatic Worms per Site

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Questions?



Westchester County Citizens' Volunteer Monitoring Program
A Presentation at the 2006 National Monitoring Conference
San Jose, California
May 10, 2006

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