

# Westchester County Citizens' Volunteer Monitoring Program

May 2006

Susan Darling, Environmental Planner  
Westchester County Department of Planning

Supported by the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

<http://cvmp.westchestergov.com/cvmp/>

Westchester  
gov.com

Andrew J. Spano, Westchester County Executive  
County Board of Legislators

# Westchester County, New York



Westchester County  
is located just north  
of New York City

# Westchester County Citizens' Volunteer Monitoring Program (WCCVMP)

- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation grant
- Natural Resources Conservation Service
- Westchester County Soil and Water Conservation District

# Westchester County Citizens' Volunteer Monitoring Program (WCCVMP)

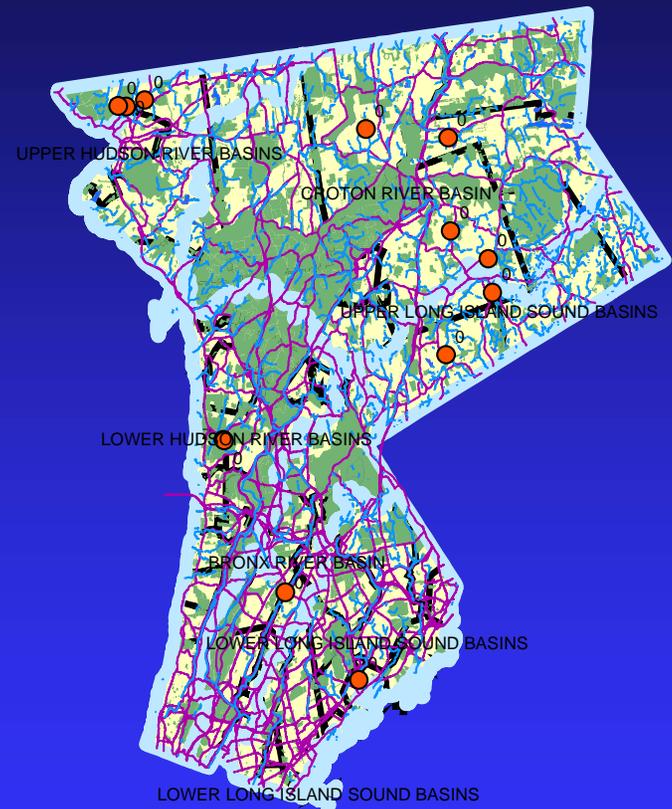
- Goal is to establish a County-wide monitoring program with the following components:
  - ◆ River and Stream Monitors
  - ◆ Lake Monitors (2004)
  - ◆ Monitoring Networks
  - ◆ Online Database

# WCCVMP Mission

- Create a historical baseline of water quality information throughout Westchester County
- Connect communities with their water resources through education and hands on involvement
- Allow public access to water quality monitoring information for educational purposes

# Volunteers

- 17 stream sites in 2005
- 80 adult volunteers
- 5 high school monitoring teams



# Stream Monitoring Data

- ◆ Chemical
- ◆ Physical
- ◆ Biological



# Physical Conditions

- Surrounding Land Use and Riparian Zone
- Channels, Banks, and Substrate
- Temperature
- Weather
- Stream Size
- Water Appearance
- Algae
- Flow
- Litter



# Chemical Conditions

- pH
- Alkalinity
- Salinity
- Nitrate-Nitrogen
- Orthophosphate
- Dissolved Oxygen
- Conductivity
- Turbidity



# Biological Conditions

- Mayflies
- Stoneflies
- Caddisflies
- Aquatic Beetles
- Aquatic Worms



# Stream Monitoring

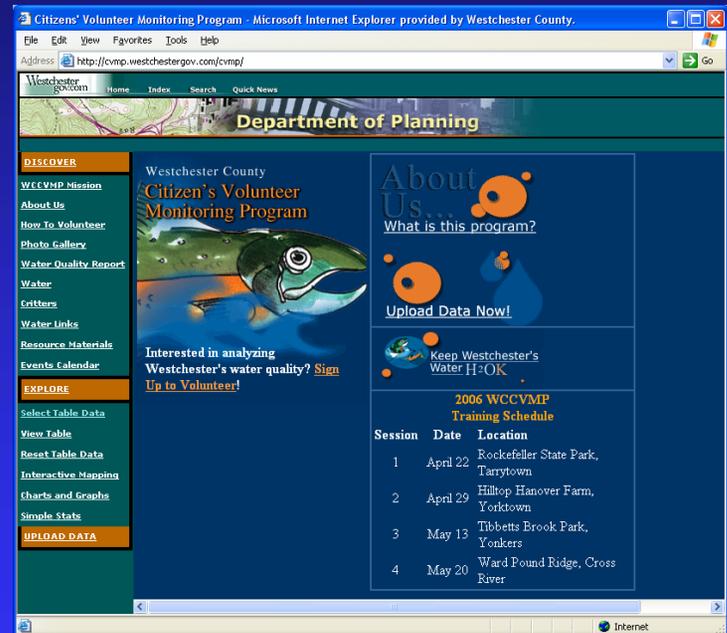
- Volunteers monitor **one site**
- Data is collected **weekly** from April-October (potential for winter monitoring)



# WCCVMP Water Website

at <http://cvmp.westchestergov.com/cvmp/>

- “Discover”
  - ◆ the educational component
- “Explore”
  - ◆ the data manipulation component
- Online Database





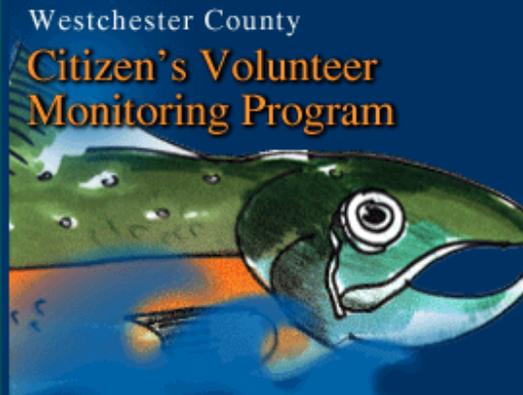
DISCOVER

- [WCCVMP Mission](#)
- [About Us](#)
- [How To Volunteer](#)
- [Photo Gallery](#)
- [Water Quality Report](#)
- [Water](#)
- [Critters](#)
- [Water Links](#)
- [Resource Materials](#)
- [Events Calendar](#)

EXPLORE

- [Select Table Data](#)
- [View Table](#)
- [Reset Table Data](#)
- [Interactive Mapping](#)
- [Charts and Graphs](#)
- [Simple Stats](#)

UPLOAD DATA



### Westchester County Citizen's Volunteer Monitoring Program

Interested in analyzing Westchester's water quality? [Sign Up to Volunteer!](#)

## About Us...

[What is this program?](#)

[Upload Data Now!](#)

 [Keep Westchester's Water H<sub>2</sub>O!](#)

### 2006 WCCVMP Training Schedule

Session	Date	Location
1	April 22	Rockefeller State Park, Tarrytown
2	April 29	Hilltop Hanover Farm, Yorktown
3	May 13	Tibbetts Brook Park, Yonkers
4	May 20	Ward Pound Ridge, Cross River

# Online Database

- Central location to store data
- Public access to data
- Display and analyze data
  - ◆ Charts
  - ◆ Graphs
  - ◆ Maps
  - ◆ Export to Microsoft Excel

# Quality Assurance

- Volunteers receive a Login ID and Password that allows them to enter monitoring results only for their assigned stream stretch sites
- Automatically screens for extreme outliers
- Data must be entered twice to eliminate typing errors
- Quality Assurance Project Plan

# Uploading Data

- User-friendly data entry forms
- Individualized training sessions
- Responding to volunteer feedback





DISCOVER

- [WCCVMP Mission](#)
- [About Us](#)
- [How To Volunteer](#)
- [Photo Gallery](#)
- [Water Quality Report](#)
- [Water](#)
- [Critters](#)
- [Water Links](#)
- [Resource Materials](#)
- [Events Calendar](#)

EXPLORE

- [Select Table Data](#)
- [View Table](#)
- [Reset Table Data](#)
- [Interactive Mapping](#)
- [Charts and Graphs](#)
- [Simple Stats](#)

UPLOAD DATA

CHANGE PASSWORD

LOGOUT

### Upload Data

New Stream Sample - Tier 3

Area: Croton Stone Hill River

Sample Date: June 10 2005

Weekly

Partial Stream Analysis (Weekly)

Biannual

General (p. 1,2)

Flow (p. 3)

Chemical (p. 4)

Physical (p. 5)

Substrate Conditions (p. 7)

Macroinvertebrate (p. 8)

Tier 1

Tier 2

Tier 3

Extra Notes



Please enter ALL Biannual Data before clicking "Save Now".

Save Now

## Department of Planning

### DISCOVER

- [WCCVMP Mission](#)
- [About Us](#)
- [How To Volunteer](#)
- [Photo Gallery](#)
- [Water Quality Report](#)
- [Water](#)
- [Critters](#)
- [Water Links](#)
- [Resource Materials](#)
- [Events Calendar](#)

### EXPLORE

- [Select Table Data](#)
- [View Table](#)
- [Reset Table Data](#)
- [Interactive Mapping](#)
- [Charts and Graphs](#)
- [Simple Stats](#)

### UPLOAD DATA

### CHANGE PASSWORD

### LOGOUT

## Upload Partial Stream Analysis (Weekly)

Please leave field blank if there is no data collected for it.

### General Information

Total Time for Field Analysis:	<input type="text" value="1.4 hr"/>
Number of Volunteers for Field Analysis:	<input type="text" value="3"/>
Total Field Time:	<input type="text" value="4.2 hr"/>
Time for Equipment Cleaning:	<input type="text" value="0.2 hr"/>
Time for Data Entry:	<input type="text" value="0.25 hr"/>
Total Weekly Volunteer Time:	<input type="text" value="5.00 hr"/>
Names of Volunteer Data Collectors:	<input type="text" value="Stan Starr, Simon Skolnik"/>
Time (Military Time):	<input type="text" value="10"/> : <input type="text" value="30"/>
Today's Weather:	<input type="text" value="Cloudy"/> <input type="text" value="0.0"/> inches
Weather for day before:	<input type="text" value="Light Rain"/> <input type="text" value="0.5"/> inches
Air Temperature:	<input type="text" value="20.9"/> °C °F to °C Conversion: <a href="http://www.crh.noaa.gov/pub/metcon.shtml">http://www.crh.noaa.gov/pub/metcon.shtml</a>
Streamwater Temperature:	<input type="text" value="20.9"/> °C
Water Level:	<input type="text" value="Medium"/>
Algae or Weed Growth:	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input checked="" type="radio"/>

# Department of Planning

- DISCOVER**
- [WCCVMP Mission](#)
- [About Us](#)
- [How To Volunteer](#)
- [Photo Gallery](#)
- [Water Quality Report](#)
- [Water](#)
- [Critters](#)
- [Water Links](#)
- [Resource Materials](#)
- [Events Calendar](#)
- EXPLORE**
- [Select Table Data](#)
- [View Table](#)
- [Reset Table Data](#)
- [Interactive Mapping](#)
- [Charts and Graphs](#)
- [Simple Stats](#)
- UPLOAD DATA**
- CHANGE PASSWORD**
- LOGOUT**

## Flow Conditions

### Stream Depth Table

Interval (m)	Depth (m)	Interval (m)	Depth (m)
Wetted edge	0	8.5	
0.5	0.03	9.0	
1.0	0.09	9.5	
1.5	0.16	10.0	
2.0	0.18	10.5	
2.5	0.23	11.0	
3.0	0.25	11.5	
3.5	0.21	12.0	
4.0	0.16	12.5	
4.5	0.07	13.0	
5.0		13.5	
5.5		14.0	
6.0		14.5	
6.5		15.0	
7.0		15.5	
7.5		16.0	
8.0		<b>Depth Sum =</b>	1.56

**DISCOVER**[WCCVMP Mission](#)[About Us](#)[How To Volunteer](#)[Photo Gallery](#)[Water Quality Report](#)[Water](#)[Critters](#)[Water Links](#)[Resource Materials](#)[Events Calendar](#)**EXPLORE**[Select Table Data](#)[View Table](#)[Reset Table Data](#)[Interactive Mapping](#)[Charts and Graphs](#)[Simple Stats](#)[UPLOAD DATA](#)[CHANGE PASSWORD](#)[LOGOUT](#)

7.5	<input type="text"/>	18.0	<input type="text"/>
8.0	<input type="text"/>	Depth Sum =	1.56

Calculate Depth Sum

Depth Sum      Total Cross Sectional Area

1.56 m X 0.5 = 0.78 m<sup>2</sup>**Velocity Table**

Left Side	<input type="text" value="27.0"/> sec
Left Side	<input type="text" value="23.0"/> sec
Center	<input type="text" value="55.0"/> sec
Center	<input type="text" value="53.0"/> sec
Right Side	<input type="text" value="67.0"/> sec
Right Side	<input type="text" value="69.0"/> sec
SUM:	<input type="text" value="294.0"/> sec
Average Time (sum/6):	<input type="text" value="49.0"/> sec

Calculate Average Time

(Distance / Average Time) x 0.85 = Avg Underwater Velocity

(3 m /  sec.) x 0.85 =  m/sec.**Flow:**

Avg Velocity \* Cross Sectional Area = Flow

 m/sec. \*  m<sup>2</sup> =  m<sup>3</sup>/sec.



- DISCOVER**
- [WCCVMP Mission](#)
- [About Us](#)
- [How To Volunteer](#)
- [Photo Gallery](#)
- [Water Quality Report](#)
- [Water](#)
- [Critters](#)
- [Water Links](#)
- [Resource Materials](#)
- [Events Calendar](#)
- EXPLORE**
- [Select Table Data](#)
- [View Table](#)
- [Reset Table Data](#)
- [Interactive Mapping](#)
- [Charts and Graphs](#)
- [Simple Stats](#)
- UPLOAD DATA**
- CHANGE PASSWORD**
- LOGOUT**

( 3 m / 49.0 sec. ) x 0.85 = 0.05 m/sec.

**Flow:**

Avg Velocity \* Cross Sectional Area = Flow  
 0.05 m/sec. \* 0.78 m<sup>2</sup> = 0.04 m<sup>3</sup>/sec.

**Water Chemistry**

	Replicate 1	Replicate 2		
pH:	7.77	7.79		Sension 1 Portable pH Meter
Conductivity:	328.0	328.0	microS/cm	Sension 5 Conductivity Meter
Salinity:	0.0	0.0	ppt	Sension 5 Conductivity Meter
Turbidity:	1.1	1.2	NTU	Pocket Turbidimeter
Alkalinity:	72.0	69.9	mg/L	Phenolphthalein Digital Titration
Dissolved Oxygen:	7.47	7.47	mg/L	Modified Winkler Titration
Percent Dissolved Oxygen:	81.0	81.0	%	
Orthophosphate as P:	0.023	0.033	mg/L	Ascorbic Acid w/HACH DR/890 Colorimeter
Nitrate:	0.0	1.0	mg/L	Zinc Reduction w/ LaMotte Color Comparator
Nitrate (Blank):	0.0		mg/L	
Nitrate (Standard):	1.0		mg/L	

Submit

# WCCVMP Water Website “Explore”

- Select Table Data
- View Interactive Maps
- Create Charts and Graphs
  - ◆ Pie
  - ◆ Bar
  - ◆ Line
- Calculate Simple Statistics
  - ◆ Linear Regression
  - ◆ t-test



## Department of Planning

### DISCOVER

[WCCVMP Mission](#)[About Us](#)[How To Volunteer](#)[Photo Gallery](#)[Water Quality Report](#)[Water](#)[Critters](#)[Water Links](#)[Resource Materials](#)[Events Calendar](#)

### EXPLORE

[Select Table Data](#)[View Table](#)[Reset Table Data](#)[Interactive Mapping](#)[Charts and Graphs](#)[Simple Stats](#)[UPLOAD DATA](#)[CHANGE PASSWORD](#)[LOGOUT](#)

### Search for Samples

For weekly data, check "Weekly" box. For biannual data, leave "Weekly" box unchecked. (Search runs if some slots are left blank. To see all weekly data, check "Weekly", change the data type to "all", and leave the rest of the blanks empty. To see all biannual data, leave the "Weekly" box unchecked, change the data type to "all" and leave the rest of the blanks empty.)

Within Area: After Date:   Before Date:   Where:   Include: Tier: Data Type: Weekly: Affiliation:



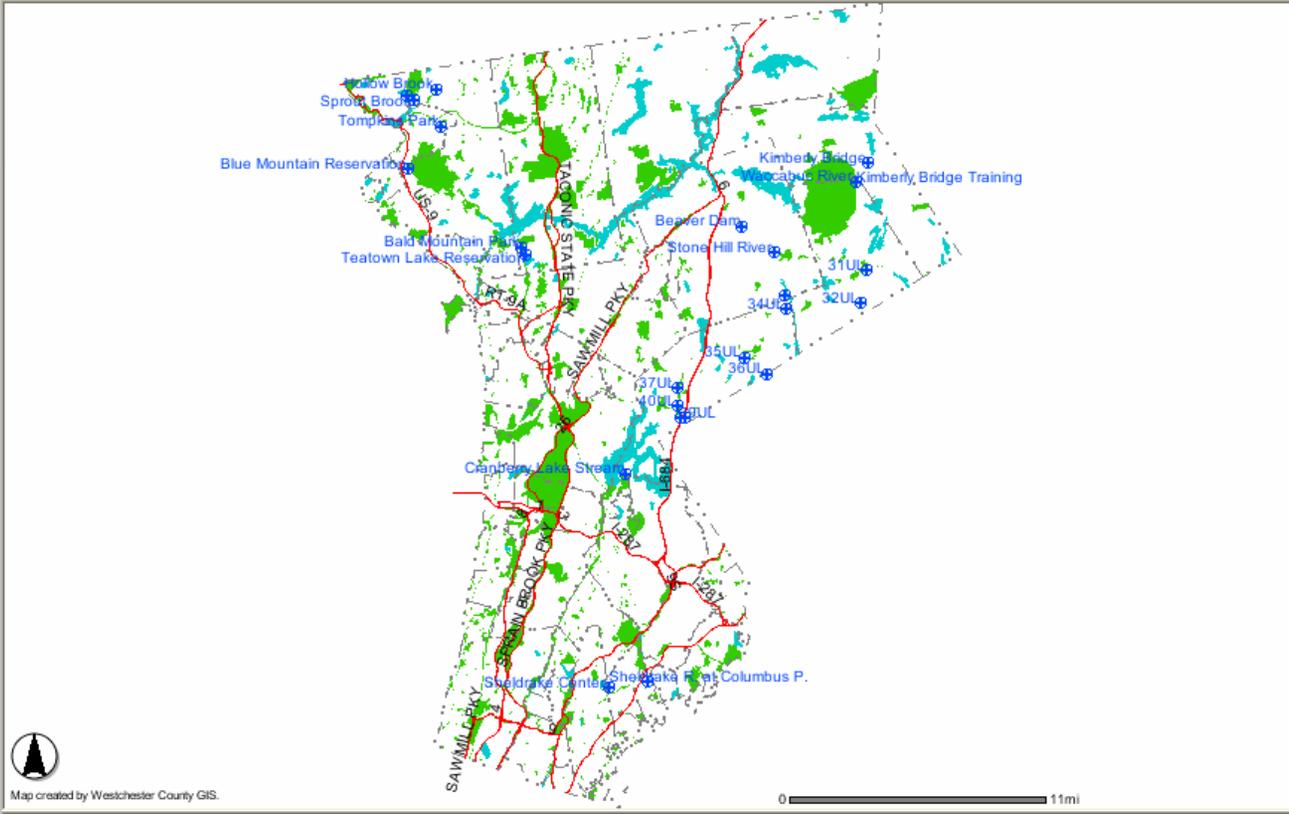
- DISCOVER**
- [WCCVMP Mission](#)
- [About Us](#)
- [How To Volunteer](#)
- [Photo Gallery](#)
- [Water Quality Report](#)
- [Water](#)
- [Crittters](#)
- [Water Links](#)
- [Resource Materials](#)
- [Events Calendar](#)
- EXPLORE**
- [Select Table Data](#)
- [View Table](#)
- [Reset Table Data](#)
- [Interactive Mapping](#)
- [Charts and Graphs](#)
- [Simple Stats](#)
- UPLOAD DATA**

## View Table

[Download Export](#)    
 [Summarize Rows](#)    
 [Average Rows](#)    
 [Summarize by Reg](#)

Name	AFFILIATION	User ID	ID	Chem. Repl. No.	Macro Repl. No.	Total Vol. Time	TIME	Sample Date	Weather	PRECIP	Past Weather	PASTPRECIP	Air Temperature °C	Wa Lev
A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z	A->Z
<a href="#">Croton Stone Hill River</a>	WCCVMP	16	754	1.0	1.0	5.05hr	9:45	2005-09-03	Clear	0.0	Clear	0.15	20.5	
<a href="#">Croton Stone Hill River</a>	WCCVMP	16	754	2.0	2.0	5.05hr	9:45	2005-09-03	Clear	0.0	Clear	0.15	20.5	
<a href="#">Croton Stone Hill River</a>	WCCVMP	16	755	1.0	1.0	4.4hr	9:45	2005-09-10	Clear	0.0	Clear	0.0	17.7	
<a href="#">Croton Stone Hill River</a>	WCCVMP	16	755	2.0	2.0	4.4hr	9:45	2005-09-10	Clear	0.0	Clear	0.0	17.7	
<a href="#">Croton Stone Hill River</a>	WCCVMP	16	783	1.0	1.0	5.0hr	10:30	2005-09-17	Cloudy	0.0	Light_Rain	0.5	23.8	ME
<a href="#">Croton Stone Hill River</a>	WCCVMP	16	783	2.0	2.0	5.0hr	10:30	2005-09-17	Cloudy	0.0	Light_Rain	0.5	23.8	ME

# Water Monitoring Sites



### Layers

Visible Active

- Water Monitoring Sites
- Dissolved Oxygen in mg/l
- % Dissolved Oxygen
- Average Embeddedness
- PH Sites
- Overall Habitat Rating
- Orthophosphate Levels in mg/l
- Nitrate Levels in mg/l
- Affiliation
- NYSDEC Stream Classifications
- Highways and Parkways
- Municipal Boundaries
- Parks
- Major Lakes

Refresh Map

Zoom In [Help](#)



DISCOVER

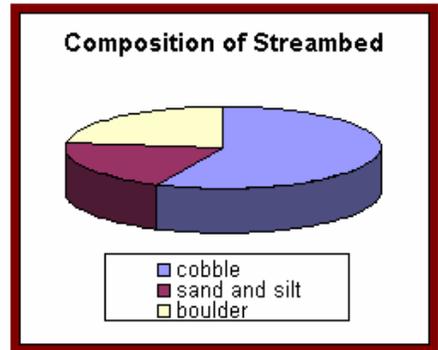
- WCCVMP Mission
- About Us
- How To Volunteer
- Photo Gallery
- Water Quality Report
- Water
- Critters
- Water Links
- Resource Materials
- Events Calendar

EXPLORE

- Select Table Data
- View Table
- Reset Table Data
- Interactive Mapping
- Charts and Graphs
- Simple Stats

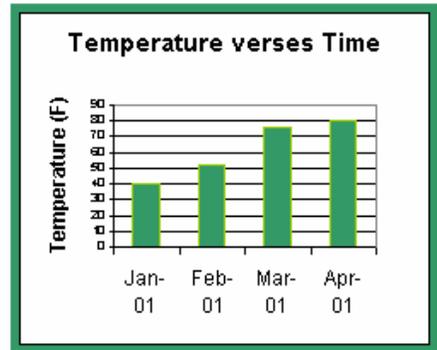
UPLOAD DATA

PIE CHART



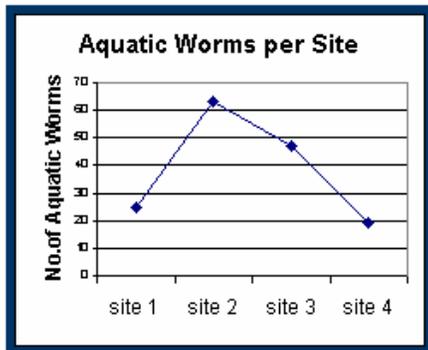
[Create Now](#)

BAR GRAPH



[Create Now](#)

LINE GRAPH



[Create Now](#)

# Questions?



Westchester County Citizens' Volunteer Monitoring Program  
A Presentation at the 2006 National Monitoring Conference  
San Jose, California  
May 10, 2006

**Susan Darling**

**sad8@westchestergov.com**

**(914) 995-6535**

**<http://cvmp.westchestergov.com/cvmp>**



Westchester County Department of Planning  
Gerard E. Mulligan, AICP, Commissioner